## TEACHERS GUIDE BOOK C <br> Prim-Fd <br> www-prim-ed.com <br>  <br> TEACHERS GUIDE



My Spelling Workbook Teachers Guide (Book C)

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| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :---: |
| blew | blow, blows, blown, blowing |
| chew | chews, chewed, chewing |
| grew | grow, grows, grown, growing |
| crew | crews |
| few | - |
| glue | glues, glued, gluing |
| due | - |
| clue | clues |
| blue | bluer, bluest, bluish, blueish |
| bathroom | bathrooms |
| bedroom | bedrooms |
| broomstick | broomsticks |
| spoon | spoons, spoonful, teaspoon, tablespoon, dessertspoon |
| traffic | - |
| comic | comics |
| picnic | picnics |
| should | shouldn'† |
| work | works, worked, working, workable, workflow, workbench |
| Revision Words | Word Building |
| shoe | shoes |
| shut | shuts, shutting |
| short | shorts, shortly, shortest |
| fresh | freshly |
| brush | brushes, brushed, brushing |
| wish | wishes, wished, wishing |
| two | twos |
| three | threes |


| $\dagger$ | s | h | 0 | e | 1 | n | v | g | $g$ |  | u | e |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| w | d | † | b | $r$ | 0 | 0 | m | S | $\dagger$ | I | c | k |
| $\bigcirc$ | u | $r$ | $r$ | g | r | e | w | v | $r$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | g |
| i | e | a | u | s | h | u | $\dagger$ | h | $r$ | e | e | 1 |
| r | s | f | s | p | i | c | n | I | c | e | S | j |
| $g$ | P | $f$ | h | c | 1 | u | e | j | I | व | W | c |
| s | $\bigcirc$ | i | t | m | z | Y | d | b | 1 | u | e | 0 |
| h | $\bigcirc$ | c | n | b | 0 | b | e | d | r | 0 | 0 | m |
| $\bigcirc$ | n | w | o | r | k | S | h | o | u | 1 | d | i |
| r | b | a | $\dagger$ | h | r | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | m | w | $\bigcirc$ | c | c |
| $\dagger$ | P | $\dagger$ | v | u | f | $r$ | e | s | h | a | h | a |
| V | c | $r$ | e | W | g | c | X | 1 | z | $f$ | e | W |
| q | n | Z | W | 1 | s | h | C | b | 1 | e | W | q |


| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :---: |
| love | loves, loved, Ioving, Iovable |
| above | - |
| oven | ovens |
| cover | covers, covered, covering, uncover |
| mother | mothers, motherly, mother-in-law |
| brother | brothers, brotherly, brother-in-law |
| another | - |
| other | others |
| Monday | Mondays |
| front | fronts, fronting, fronted |
| onion | onions |
| back | backs, backed, backing, backward, backwards |
| trick | tricks, tricked, tricking, tricky |
| brick | bricks |
| shock | shocks, shocked, shocking |
| luck | lucky |
| Ireland | Irish |
| March | - |
| Revision Words | Word Building |
| such | - |
| chin | chins |
| chip | chips, chipped, chipping |
| lunch | lunches, lunched, lunching |
| punch | punches, punched, punching |
| church | churches |
| four | fours, fourth, fourteen, fourteenth |
| five | fives, fifth, fifths, fifteen, fifteenth, fifth, fifths |


| u | 1 | a |  | $\bigcirc$ | n | i |  | 0 | n | 1 | u | c | k | c | a |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| e | u | $\bigcirc$ |  | $f$ | + | x |  | 1 | s | h | - | c | k | g | g |
| a | n | $\dagger$ |  | $g$ | $\bigcirc$ | 1 |  | - | y | $f$ | $r$ | 0 | n |  |  |
| b | c | h |  | c | M | $r$ |  | v | u | i | c | h | i |  | 0 |
| $\bigcirc$ | h | e |  | h | - | e |  | e | j | t | r | i | c |  | k |
| v | n | $r$ |  | u | n | 1 |  | b | s | c | o | v | e |  |  |
| e | w | c |  | $r$ | d | a |  | r | k | p | u | n | c |  | h |
| b | b | C |  | c | a | n |  | - | t | h | e | $r$ | y |  | d |
| b | r | h |  | h | $y$ | d |  | $\dagger$ | s | $u$ | c | h | j |  | a |
| a | i | i |  | e | $r$ | y |  | h | i | $f$ | i | v | e |  | 0 |
| c | c | n |  | j | m | i |  | e | m | 0 | t | h | e |  |  |
| k | k | m |  | $f$ | 0 | $u$ |  | $r$ | a | I | $\dagger$ | x | $\dagger$ |  | d |
| b | $g$ | w |  | M | a | r |  | c | h | y | - | V | e |  | n |

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the grapheme ' $\mathbf{o}$ ' to represent the sound (phoneme) 'u' (as in bun) and 'ck' at the end of a word. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'Ireland' and 'March'.


## Teaching Points

- Identify the phonemes and how they are represented.
- Discuss pronunciation tricks; e.g. saying love with a short 'o' sound.
- Sort the list words according to the grapheme and brainstorm other words to add to each list.


## Rules

- 'e'goes away when 'ing' comes to stay.


## Dictation

1. I love it when my mother puts an onion in the stew, covers and cooks it in the oven.
2. On Monday it was a shock to discover another brother had the rash on the front of his legs, as the other one had just got better.
3. We keep the key above the brick in the back of the wall, so with luck no one will find it!
4. This March my father is going to trick my mother to go to Ireland.

## Answers

1. (a) mother
(b) above
(c) love
(d) brother
2. shock, trick, brick
3. Crossword Across
4. another
5. onion
6. back
7. love
8. March
9. other
10. Ireland
11. brick
12. mother
13. above

Down

1. oven
2. trick
3. cover
4. shock
5. Monday
6. front
7. luck
8. brother
9. (a) other
(b) above
(c) Ireland
(d) mother
(e) Monday
10. oven, luck, onion, another, cover, March, brick, front
11. (a) other, mother, brother, another
(b) Monday, Ireland, March
(c) love
12. (a) mothers (b) churches
(c) lunches
(d) shocks
(e) onions
(f) tricks
13. back, cover, Ireland, oven, punch
14. See Word Search
15. (a) such
(b) brick
(c) onion
(d) another
(e) four
(f) brother
16. (a) love, lose, lost, post
(b) back, pack, peck, peak

| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :---: |
| think | thinks, thinking |
| thank | thanks, thanked, thanking |
| sunk | sink, sinks, sinking, sank |
| plank | planks |
| fine | finer, finest, fines, fining, fined |
| alive | - |
| line | lines, lining, lined |
| reply | replies, replied, replying |
| supply | supplies, supplied, supplying |
| apply | applies, applied, applying |
| fried | fry, fries, frying |
| tried | try, tries, trying |
| cried | cry, cries, crying |
| high | higher, highest |
| sigh | sighs, sighing, sighed |
| right | rightly, rights, rightful |
| while | meanwhile, whilst |
| which | - |
| Revision Words | Word Building |
| these | - |
| them | - |
| tooth | teeth |
| bath | baths |
| it's | - |
| I'll | I'm, I've, I'd |
| only | - |
| one | ones |


| e | g | $\bigcirc$ | u | W | h | 1 | c | h | y | e | x | i |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\dagger$ | X | n | a | s | u | p | p | 1 | y | $\dagger$ | $\mathrm{I}^{\prime}$ | i |
| h | C | e | 1 | w | v | h | i | g | h | h | 1 | j |
| a | $r$ | i | i | n | W | W | h | i | 1 | e | 1 | P |
| n | i | a | V | $r$ | $r$ | e | p | 1 | y | s | b | 1 |
| k | e | p | e | i | i | t | S | z | † | e | m | a |
| P | d | P | C | $g$ | h | 1 | z | k | $r$ | f | a | n |
| u | k | 1 | X | h | o | n | 1 | y | i | $r$ | $\dagger$ | k |
| x | m | $y$ | d | t | h | i | n | k | e | i | b | r |
| m | t | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | t | h | y | $b$ | $\bigcirc$ | d | e | a | e |
| t | h | e | m | f | i | n | e | z | s | d | t | a |
| e | s | u | n | k | v | z | $\dagger$ | s | 1 | g | h | m |
| $\dagger$ | e | g | b | m | 1 | i | n | e | y | z | P | k |


| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :--- |
| still | - |
| smell | smells, smelled, smelling, smelt |
| skull | skulls |
| stall | stalls, stalled, stalling |
| across | - |
| dress | dresses, dressed, dressing |
| glass | glasses |
| miss | misses, missed, missing |
| jazz | jazzes, jazzing, jazzed |
| buzz | buzzes, buzzed, buzzing |
| fizz | fizzes, fizzed, fizzing |
| dizzy | dizzier, dizziest |
| cuff | cuffs, cuffed |
| staff | staffs, staffing, staffed |
| cliff | cliffs |
| stuff | stuffs, stuffed, stuffing, stuffy, stuffier, <br> stuffiest <br> yesterday |
| April | - |
| Revision Words |  |
| around | - |
| house | houses |
| now | - |
| down | - |
| why | - |
| mare | - |

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the graphemes 'II', 'ss', 'zz', and 'ff'
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'yesterday' and 'April'.


## Teaching Points

- Identify the blend and how it is represented.
- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.


## Rules

- 'y' changes to 'i' when 'er' or 'est' is added.
- To make words ending with 'ss' plural, 'es' is added.


## Dictation

1. Standing on the cliff looking across the sea makes me dizzy.
2. This April I will miss the music at the jazz club.
3. The fizz from the drink in the glass spilled over onto my cuff.
4. Yesterday the staff enjoyed the buzz of the dress sale.
5. I can still smell the stuff in the horse's stall!
6. All that was left of the animal was its skull.

## Answers

1. (a) all, tall
(b) is
(c) fill, ill
(d) if
(e) me
2. (a) yesterday
(b) miss
(c) still
(d) dress
3. Crossword Across
4. still
5. cuff
6. dizzy
7. jazz
8. yesterday
9. smell
10. miss
11. stall
12. stuff Down
13. April
14. staff
15. buzz
16. fizz
17. across
18. dress
19. skull
20. cliff
21. glass
22. (a) dizzy
(b) fizz
(c) buzz
(d) smell
(e) stuff
23. Teacher check
24. Teacher check
25. (a) buzz
(b) skull
(c) still
(d) dress
26. (a) smell, miss, May, many
(b) house
(c) still, stall, staff, stuff
27. See Word Search
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 6. (a) dizzy } & \text { (b) where } \\ \text { (c) cliff } & \text { (d) glass } \\ \text { 11. (a) yesterday } & \text { (b) cuff } \\ \text { (c) April } & \text { (d) May } \\ \text { (e) stall } & \text { (f) jazz }\end{array}$
28. (a) glass (b) miss
(c) now
(d) skull

| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :--- |
| bottle | bottles, bottled, bottling |
| little | littler, littlest |
| battle | battles, battled, battling |
| rattle | rattles, rattled, rattling |
| middle | middles |
| riddle | riddles, riddled |
| paddle | paddles, paddled, paddling |
| buckle | buckles, buckled, buckling |
| ankle | ankles, anklet |
| eagle | eagles, eaglet |
| apple | apples |
| needle | needles, needled, needling |
| able | ably, abler, ablest |
| rectangle | rectangles, rectangular |
| single | singles, singled, singling, singular |
| jungle | jungles |
| part | parts, parted, parting, partly |
| twelve | twelfth, twelfths |
| Revision Words | maker Building |
| make | makes, made, making |
| came | come, coming |
| made | make, makes, making |
| crime | crimes, criminal |
| mine | - |
| like | likes, liked, liking |
| comes, came, coming |  |


| x | x | m | a | z | $\dagger$ | $\bigcirc$ | c | m | a | k | e | m |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a | k | q | i | V | w | e | r | b | b | $\dagger$ | n | w |
| m | i | d | d | 1 | e | $r$ | i | u | a | y | s | P |
| X | j | u | n | g | 1 | e | m | c | $\dagger$ | w | i | a |
| u | h | $\bigcirc$ | y | I | V | C | e | k | $\dagger$ | b | n | r |
| n | e | e | d | 1 | e | t | a | 1 | 1 | - | g | $\dagger$ |
| r | $r$ | S | m | $r$ | 1 | a | 1 | e | e | $\dagger$ | 1 | y |
| 1 | c | a | a | a | 1 | n | i | C | X | $\dagger$ | e | b |
| d | $\bigcirc$ | a | d | † | k | g | $\dagger$ | a | d | 1 | a | a |
| d | m | b | e | t | e | 1 | t | m | 1 | e | g | n |
| 1 | e | 1 | C | 1 | f | e | 1 | e | a | n | 1 | k |
| e | $\bigcirc$ | e | $\dagger$ | e | $\dagger$ | 1 | e | m | i | n | e | 1 |
| p | a | d | d | 1 | e | Z | w | a | P | p |  | e |


| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :---: |
| scrap | scraps |
| scrape | scrapes, scraped, scraping, scraper |
| scrub | scrubs, scrubbed, scrubbing |
| scream | screams, screamed, screaming, screamer |
| screen | screens, screened, screening, screener |
| spray | sprays, sprayed, spraying, sprayer |
| spread | spreads, spreading, spreader |
| sprain | sprains, sprained, spraining |
| sprint | sprints, sprinted, sprinting, sprinter |
| sprout | sprouts, sprouted, sprouting |
| stripe | stripes, stripy |
| strap | straps, strapped, strapping |
| straw | straws |
| street | streets |
| strong | stronger, strongest, strongly |
| stream | streams, streamed, streaming |
| live | lives, lived, living |
| usual | usually |
| Revision Words | Word Building |
| woke | wake, wakes, waking |
| bone | bones |
| note | notes, noted, noting |
| June | - |
| cube | cubes |
| use | uses, used, using |
| seven | seventeen |
| eight | eighteen |


| 1 | W | J | C | $y$ | s | c | r | a | P | U | s | e |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| i | $\bigcirc$ | u | u | S | P | r | e | a | d | n | P | n |
| v | k | n | b | S | t | $r$ | e | a | m | $\bigcirc$ | r | b |
| e | e | e | e | $\dagger$ | s | P | r | $\bigcirc$ | u | t | a | f |
| f | P | s | c | $r$ | e | e | n | y | P | e | y | s |
| s | s | p | r | i | n | t | u | s | u | a | 1 | P |
| c | n | s | x | p | u | s | $\dagger$ | $r$ | a | W | b | r |
| $r$ | b | † | S | e | m | b | $\dagger$ | k | $\bigcirc$ | 1 | d | a |
| u | f | r | c | X | S | s | t | $r$ | 0 | n | g | i |
| b | y | a | r | $r$ | e | a | q | a | m | w | W | n |
| a | e | p | e | r | $v$ | e | u | e | 1 | g | h | t |
| s | c | $r$ | a | p | e | x | b | $\bigcirc$ | n | e | n | s |
| r | h | y | m | a | n | s | t | $r$ | e | e | t | x |

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the blends 'scr', 'spr' and 'str'. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'live' and 'usual'.


## Teaching Points

- Identify each blend and how it is represented.
- Sort the list words according to the blend and brainstorm other words to add to each list.


## Rules

- 'e' goes away when 'ing' comes to stay.
- Double the consonant to keep the vowel sound short.


## Dictation

1. First use the spray then scrape the ice off the screen.
2. If you sprint down the street you could sprain your ankle.
3. As usual the straw was spread across the field to make the new plants sprout.
4. I let out a scream when I saw the stripe of paint on my car.
5. I had to scrub the floors in the new house I live in.
6. Use a strong strap to tie the bike to the back of the car.
7. A scrap of paper floated down the stream.

## Answers

1. (a) scrub
(b) spray
(c) strong
(d) strap
(e) scrape
(f) sprain
2. (a) usual
(d) straw
(b) sprout
(c) scrape
(e) street
(f) strong
3. Crossword Across
4. scrape
5. screen
6. strap
7. stream
8. spread
9. strong
10. straw
11. stripe
12. usual Down
13. sprint
14. scream
15. spray
16. sprain
17. street
18. sprout
19. scrap
20. scrub
21. live
22. (a) red - scream, scrap
(b) blue - spray, sprout
(c) green - strong, street
23. (a) lives, lived, living
(b) uses, used, using
(c) sprays, sprayed, spraying
(d) scrubs, scrubbed, scrubbing
(e) sprints, sprinted. sprinting
(f) scrapes, scraped, scraping
24. (a) An elephant can use its trunk to spray water.
(b) You could scrape your hand if you scrub too hard.
25. (a) eight, stream
(b) street, note
26. See Word Search
27. (a) cream
(b) unusual
(c) eighteen
(d) scratch
28. (a) sprain - twist
(b) sprint - dash
(c) screen - monitor
(d) usual - normal

| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :--- |
| cracker | crackers |
| lights | light, lighting, lighted or lit, lighter, <br> lightest |
| birth | births, birthday |
| stocking | stockings |
| snowflakes | snowflake |
| Advent | - |
| Dasher | - |
| December | - |
| balloon | balloons |
| greetings | greeting, greet, greets, greeted |
| holiday | holidays, holidaying, holidayed, |
| holidaymaker, holidaymakers |  |

## Answers

1. birth, month, balloon
2. (a) minute
(b) Advent
(d) holiday
(e) lights
3. Crossword Across
4. Dasher
5. greetings
6. minute
7. month
8. Jesus
9. balloon
10. cracker
11. Advent
12. holiday

Down

1. December
2. snowflakes
3. shopping
4. Christmas
5. lights
6. donkey
7. Donner
8. stocking
9. birth

| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :--- |
| quit | quits, quitted, quitting |
| quiet | quietly, quieter, quietest, quietness |
| quite | - |
| liquid | liquids |
| queen | queens |
| question | questions, questioned, questioning |
| quack | quacks, quacking, quacked |
| quilt | quilts, quilting, quilted |
| quake | quakes, quaking, quaked |
| squad | squads |
| squash | squashes, squashed, squashing |
| squeak | squeaks, squeaked, squeaking |
| squirt | squirts, squirting, squirted |
| squeal | squeals, squealing, squealed |
| squirm | squirms, squirming, squirmed |
| square | squares, squaring, squared |
| oil | oils, oiling, oiled, oily |
| during | - |
| Revision Words |  |
| drop | drops, dropped, dropping |
| grab | grabs, grabbed, grabbing |
| try | tries, tried, trying |
| brave | trims, trimmed, trimming |
| crash | bravery, bravely |
| back | backs |
| gives, given, giving |  |
| risashed, crashing |  |


| q | z | b | $r$ | a | V | e | S | g | s | d | w | f |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| q | s | a | u | a | d | X | 1 | i | a | u | i | d |
| f | S | q | $u$ | a | k | e | b | v | u | $r$ | j | $r$ |
| b | s | 9 | $u$ | e | a | 1 | w | e | i | i | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| s | q | u | e | a | k | r | q | y | r | n | k | p |
| $\bigcirc$ | i | $1$ | q | u | 1 | t | u | w | t | g | c | b |
| q | u | a | c | k | a | x | e | z | j | s | r | x |
| u | c | r | s | q | u | a | s | h | e | a | a | $\dagger$ |
| i | q | g | a | y | d | q | $\dagger$ | g | e | u | s | $r$ |
| $\dagger$ | e | u | $\dagger$ | s | a | u | i | $r$ | m | a | h | y |
| e | t | $r$ | 1 | m | k | i | - | x | g | $r$ | a | b |
| h | a | u | e | e | n | e | n | s | z | e | $\bigcirc$ | j |
| c | d | b | a | c | k | t | q | $u$ |  |  | t | z |

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on 'qu' and 'squ'. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'oil' and 'during'.


## Teaching Points

- Identify each blend and how it is represented.
- Sort the list words according to the blend and brainstorm other words to add to each list.


## Rules

- 'e' goes away when 'ing' comes to stay.
- Double the consonant to keep the vowel sound short.


## Dictation

1. Please don't squirm when you ask the queen a question.
2. During a rugby match he broke his leg so he had to quit the squad.
3. Be quiet while I pull the cozy square quilt over gran.
4. Which creatures made the sounds, quack, squeak and squeal?
5. Squirt quite a lot of oil on that rusty hinge.
6. The quake made the liquid in the tank shake.
7. Would you like some orange squash?

## Answers

1. (a) quit
(b) oil
(c) squeal
(d) squeak
(e) square
(f) quack
2. (a) quit, it
(b) are
(c) ring, in
(d) quest, ion, on
3. Crossword Across
4. during
5. squeal
6. squirm
7. square
8. squad
9. quiet
10. quake
11. quilt

Down

1. question
2. squash
3. squeak
4. liquid
5. squirt
6. quite
7. quack
8. oil
9. queen
10. quit
11. quiet, square, queen, squash, oil, squeak
12. (a) square
(b) queen
(c) oil
(d) quilt
(e) squad
(f) squash
13. (a) During, squeak
(b) Squirt, oil
(c) try, question
14. (a) brick
(b) meal
(c) quick
(d) quietly
(e) splash
15. quit, quiet, quite, quilt, squeal, oil
16. (a) crashed
(b) questioned
(c) quacked
(d) squashed
(e) squirted
(f) squeaked
17. See Word Search
18. (a) give
(b) queen
(c) quiet
(d) question
(e) liquid
(f) back
19. (a) orange - quake, queen
(b) green - squad, squirm
(c) blue - brave, during

| Lisł Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :---: |
| told | tell, tells, telling |
| older | old, oldest |
| folder | fold, folds, folded, folding, folders |
| golden | gold |
| scold | scolds, scolded, scolding |
| coldest | cold, colder, coldly |
| boldest | bold, bolder, boldly |
| goldfish | goldfishes |
| kindest | kind, kinder, kindly |
| remind | reminds, reminded, reminding, reminder |
| behind | behinds |
| find | finds, finding, found, finder |
| mind | minds, minding, minded |
| wind | winds, winded, winding |
| blind | blinds, blinded, blinding |
| grind | grinds, grinding, grounded, ground |
| again | - |
| name | names, named, naming |
| Revision Words | Word Building |
| start | starts, started, starting |
| stone | stones, stoned, stoning |
| stamp | stamps, stamped, stamping |
| nest | nests, nested, nesting |
| must | - |
| lost | Iose, losing |
| nine | nineteen, nines |
| help | helps, helped, helping, helpful |


| b |  |  |  | n | d | d | $y$ | m | b | a | n | j |  | k |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| g | r |  |  | n | d | $r$ | b | u | $\bigcirc$ | n | s | a |  | z |
| † | a | c |  | u | v | e | j | s | 1 | s | $\dagger$ | y |  | n |
| $\bigcirc$ | g | s |  | u | h | m | $f$ | t | d | g | a | h |  | $a$ |
| 1 | a | c |  | f | u | i | $\bigcirc$ | b | e | $\bigcirc$ | r | e |  | m |
| d | i | - |  | $g$ | k | n | 1 | e | s | 1 | $t$ | 1 |  | e |
| s | n | 1 |  | - | i | d | d | h | t | d | P | P |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| f | i | c |  | 1 | n | 1 | e | i | m | f | a | X |  | 1 |
| j | n | e |  | d | d | 0 | $r$ | n | i | i | S | f |  | d |
| w | e | S |  | e | e | s | V | d | n | s | $\dagger$ | X |  | e |
| i | $\dagger$ | t |  | n | S | t | n | c | d | h | $\bigcirc$ | V |  | $r$ |
| n | $n$ | e |  | s | t | a | m | p | P | 1 | n | d |  | i |
| d | y |  |  | s | c | $\bigcirc$ | 1 | d | d | p | e | r |  | h |

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the blends 'old' and 'ind'. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'again' and 'name'.


## Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Sort the list words according to the blends and brainstorm other words to add to each list.


## Rules

- 'e' goes away when 'ing' comes to stay.
- Double the consonant to keep the vowel sound short.


## Dictation

1. The teacher will again scold the boldest boy in the class.
2. I must go and find my folder, I left it behind again.
3. Can you remind me of the name of that blind man who went to the coldest part of the planet?
4. I told you to mind and wind your watch up or you'd be late.
5. Only the older and kindest pupils will be allowed to take the goldfish for the holidays.
6. We watched the old mill stone grind the golden grains of corn.

## Answers

1. (a) name
(d) coldest
2. (a) wind
(d) told
3. Crossword Across
4. behind
5. wind
6. goldfish
7. kindest
8. folder
9. coldest
10. name
11. golden

Down

1. boldest
2. blind
3. mind
4. told
5. remind
6. again
7. older
8. scold
9. grind
(b) told
(c) again
(b) mind
(c) folder
(e) find
(f) blind
10. again, mind, name, older, told
11. 

(a) wind
(b) remind
(c) goldfish
(d) again
6. old, older, oldest cold, colder, coldest bold, bolder, boldest
7. (a) behind
(b) nine
(c) mine
(d) told
8. Teacher check
9. See Word Search
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 10. (a) found } & \text { (b) ground } \\ \text { (c) helped } & \text { (d) named }\end{array}$
11. nest, golden, stone, again, remind, lost

| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :--- |
| twice | - |
| price | prices, priced, pricing |
| spice | spices, spiced, spicy, spicier, spiciest |
| slice | slices, sliced, slicing |
| ice-cream | ice-creams |
| rice | - |
| advice | - |
| mice | mouse |
| voice | aces, voiced, voicing |
| ace | disgraces, disgracing, disgraced |
| disgrace | traces, tracing, traced |
| trace | spaces, spacing, spaced |
| space | places, placing, placed |
| place | races, racing, raced |
| race | faces, facing, faced |
| face | - |
| January | - |
| because | - |
| Revision Words |  |
| skip | skips, skipping, skipped |
| skirt | skirts, skirting, skirted |
| spark | sparks, sparking, sparked |
| spot | spots, spotting, spotted |
| swim | swims, swimming, swam, swum |
| sweep | sweeps, sweeping, swept |
| wood | better, best |
|  | - |


| Y | e | P | r | 1 | c | e | k | b | P | q | b | i |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| y | s | a | P | d | 1 | s | g | r | a | c | e | c |
| s | 1 | w | c | s | p | a | $r$ | k | s | m | c | e |
| k | i | U | $\dagger$ | r | i | q | i | e | k | z | a | c |
| i | c | Z | W | f | f | S | c | t | i | n | u | r |
| p | e | g | i | $r$ | a | c | e | r | $r$ | g | s | e |
| s | P | a | c | e | w | 1 | g | a | t | P | e | a |
| u | s | W | e | e | p | m | 1 | c | e | 1 | j | m |
| s | $g$ | $s$ | W | 1 | m | a | C | e | i | a | h | W |
| p | $\bigcirc$ | e | m | c | u | a | d | v | i | c | e | f |
| $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\dagger$ | $\bigcirc$ | a | s | P | I | c | e | e | n | a |
| t | d | $J$ | a | n | u | a | $r$ | y | a | X | f | c |
| w | h | $\bigcirc$ | p | I | y | v | 0 | 1 | c | e | b | e |

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on words with 'ice' or 'ace'. The 'ce' in each word makes a soft 'c' sound. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'January' and 'because'.


## Teaching Points

- Identify the soff c sound in each word. (' $\mathbf{c}$ ' is soft when followed by $\mathbf{i}^{\prime}$, ' $\mathbf{e}^{\prime}$ or ' $\mathbf{y}$ '.)
- Sort the list words into 'ice' and 'ace' words and brainstorm other words to add to each list.


## Rules

- 'e' goes away when 'ing' comes to stay.
- 'y' changes to 'i' when 'er' or 'est' is added.


## Dictation

1. It's a disgrace that this spice is twice the price of the one In our supermarket!
2. Take my advice, there is no space in this place because of the sacks of rice.
3. There is no trace of the mice that ate the ace of spades!
4. On the first of January Dad takes us for an ice-cream and a slice of cake.
5. We could hear the voice of the judge but not see his face when he told us who won the race.

## Answers

1. twice, price, slice, spice, ice-cream
2. space, place, race, disgrace, trace, face
3. Crossword Across
4. ace
5. race
6. twice
7. place
8. rice
9. space
10. spice
11. advice
12. disgrace Down
13. trace
14. January
15. mice
16. because
17. ice-cream
18. price
19. face
20. slice
21. voice
22. spaceship, spacecraft, spaceman, spacesuit
23. (a) ice-cream
(b) disgrace
(c) because
(d) advice
24. (a) May I have a slice of cake and some ice-cream?
(b) The best prices are in the January sales.
25. (a) twice
(b) price
(c) because
(d) face
(e) spot
(f) who
26. (a) became
(b) dismay (c) spare
27. Teacher check
28. See Word Search
29. (a) because
(b) sweep
(c) trace
(d) place
(e) mice
(f) spark
30. (a) yellow - trace, disgrace
(b) blue - voice, advice
(c) red - who, January

| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :---: |
| page | pages |
| huge | huger, hugest, hugely, hugeness |
| stage | stages, staging, staged |
| cage | cages, caging, caged |
| bandage | bandages, bandaging, bandaged |
| bridge | bridges, bridging, bridged |
| badge | badges |
| hedge | hedges, hedging, hedged |
| judge | judges, judging, judged |
| bench | benches |
| branch | branches, branching, branched |
| crunch | crunches, crunching, crunched |
| wrench | wrenches, wrenching, wrenched |
| match | matches, matching, matched |
| watch | watches, watching, watched, watcher |
| catch | catches, catching, catcher, caught |
| please | pleases, pleasing, pleased |
| February | - |
| Revision Words | Word Building |
| spent | spend, spends, spending |
| rent | rents, renting, rented |
| went | go, goes, going |
| grant | grants, granting, granted |
| camp | camps, camping, camped, camper |
| bump | bumps, bumping, bumped, bumper |
| some | something, someone, somebody, somehow |
| their | their's |


| $\bigcirc$ | w | a | t | c | h | a | a | s | P | e | n | t | r |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a | b | $u$ | m | p | $u$ | r | r i | i | j | u | d | g | e |
| k | b | $r$ | a | n | c | h | h p | p | a | g | e | x | n |
| w | m | a | t | c | h | e | e | d | g | e | d | f | $\dagger$ |
| y | d | b | a | n | d | a | a 9 | g | e | 1 | i | S | c |
| e | d | e | F | e | b | r | U | $u$ | a | r | y | a | a |
| s | j | n | $r$ | W | e | n | n | $\dagger$ | i | b | h | w | m |
| t | y | c | Z | X | c | a | a 9 | g | e | a | r | $r$ | p |
| a | t | h | e | i | r | b | b | r | i | d | g | e | $f$ |
| $g$ | x | z | r | s | h | u | $u$ g | g | e | $g$ | c | n | w |
| e | P | c | a | t | c | h | $h$ o | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | e | V | c | $x$ |
| P | 1 | e | a | s | e | $g$ | g |  | a | n | t | h | e |
| S | 0 | m | e | d | c | r | U | u | n | c | h | m | f |

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on choosing the grapheme ' $\mathbf{g e}$ ', or 'dge' and 'ch' or 'tch' to represent a sound (phoneme). This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'please' and 'February'.


## Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.


## Rules

- To make words ending with 'ch' plural, 'es' is added.


## Dictation

1. I could hear the crunch of the huge branch as it hit the ground.
2. The judge sat on the bench looking at a page in one of his law books.
3. I used a wrench to tighten the catch on the door of the lion's cage.
4. Can you please watch me play in the football match in February?
5. The Boy Scout was given his badge when he learned how to bandage the girl's arm.
6. At one stage there was a hedge beside the bridge.

## Answers

1. (a) bridge
(b) huge
(c) page
(d) badge
(e) hedge
(f) bandage
2. (a) bench
(b) catch
(c) watch
(d) crunch
3. Crossword Across
4. hedge
5. wrench
6. please
7. bandage
8. match
9. page
10. judge
11. huge

Down

1. bridge
2. cage
3. bench
4. watch
5. crunch
6. branch
7. stage
8. February
9. badge
10. catch
(e) wrench
(f) branch
11. (a) pages (b) matches
(c) badges
(d) branches
(e) bridges
(f) bandages
12. bench, cage, huge, stage, watch
13. (a) watchdog (b) campsite
(c) benchmark
(d) birdcage
(e) somewhere
(f) catchphrase
14. (a) ran, an, ranch, bran
(b) edge
(c) bad
(d) rid, ridge
(e) run
(f) at, mat
15. (a) huge
(b) rent
(c) judge
(d) bump
(e) wrench
(f) grant
16. Teacher check
17. See Word Search
18. (a) their (b) please

| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :--- |
| yourself | yourselves |
| himself | - |
| herself | - |
| myself | - |
| outside | - |
| inside | - |
| offside | - |
| seaside | - |
| someone | - |
| something | - |
| sometimes | - |
| somebody | - |
| everyone | - |
| everything | - |
| everybody | - |
| everywhere | - |
| centimetre | centimetres |
| metre | metres |
| Revision Words | mear |
| meat | meats |
| teach | teaches, teaching, taught, teacher |
| dear | dears, dearer, dearest |
| hears, hearing, heard |  |
| sleep | keeps, keeping, kept |
| would | - |


| u | f | e | S | 0 | m | e | b | 0 | d | $y$ | P | r | 1 | $\dagger$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| e | s | 0 | m | e | t |  | m | e | s | 1 | m | $\bigcirc$ | r | w |
| W | e | V | e | r | y | w | h | e | r | e | e | $\dagger$ | h | e |
| q | e | v | e | r | y | t | h | 1 | n | $g$ | $\dagger$ | u | i | v |
| b | e | h | e | $r$ | s | e | 1 | $f$ | i | a | $r$ | e | m | e |
| s | m | e | P | 0 | w | - | u | 1 | d | V | e | d | s | r |
| - | e | P | u | P | 1 |  | s | e | a | S | 1 | d | e | y |
| m | a | $\bigcirc$ | g | y | i | n | S | 1 | d | e | h | k | 1 | 0 |
| e | t | x | a | m | y | s | e |  | $f$ | $\bigcirc$ | e | e | $f$ | n |
| t | S | $\bigcirc$ | $u$ | t | s | 1 | d | e | $\dagger$ | b | a | e | i | e |
| h | e | y | $\bigcirc$ | u | r | s | e | 1 | $f$ | r | r | P | $\dagger$ | S |
| i | $\bigcirc$ | d | b | e | v | e | $r$ | y | b | 0 | d | y | e | 1 |
| n | c | e | $n$ | t | 1 | m | e | t | $r$ | e | f | n | a | e |
| $g$ | P | a | s | 0 | m | e | 0 | n | e | $g$ | d | w | c | e |
| f | i | $r$ | S | 0 | $f$ | $f$ | s | 1 | d | e | r | † | h | p |

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on compound words. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'centimetre' and 'metre'.


## Teaching Points

- Identify the two words in each word.
- Identify any difficult parts of words.
- Discuss ways to remember how to spell the word: Breaking the word into two words and/or breaking word into syllables; i.e. eve/ry/thing (each syllable must contain a vowel sound, ' $\mathbf{y}$ ' is not a vowel but has a vowel sound).


## Rules

- To make some words ending with ' $\mathbf{f}$ ' plural, the ' $\boldsymbol{f}$ ' is changed to 'v' and 'es' is added.
- Double the consonant to keep the vowel sound short. Discuss 'put - putting' and 'putt - putting' to determine which one follows the rule.


## Dictation

1. Sometimes someone finds something very old at the seaside.
2. How many metre sticks could fit along the outside of the pitch?
3. Use a centimetre tape to measure yourself and somebody will record the results.
4. Everybody agreed that he was offside apart from yourself!
5. He wanted to play inside by himself.
6. She went everywhere and did everything by herself.
7. I wanted to go by myself but everyone in the group followed me.

## Answers

1. (a) everybody
(b) seaside
(c) himself
(d) sometimes
2. inside, seaside, offside
3. Crossword Across
4. somebody
5. someone
6. metre
7. yourself
8. everything
9. inside
10. sometimes
11. herself Down
12. outside
13. everyone
14. centimetre
15. something
16. everybody
17. offside
18. everywhere
19. himself
20. myself
21. seaside
22. (a) seaside
(b) yourself
(c) centimetre
(d) offside
(e) everywhere
23. (a) something, everything
(b) pupil
(c) offside
(d) offside, keep,
sleep
24. (a) inside
(b) dear
(c) yourself
(d) would
(e) seaside
(f) metre
25. (a) Sometimes
(b) teach
(c) inside
(d) sleep
26. Teacher check
27. See Word Search
28. (a) myself
(b) everyone
(c) keep
29. hear, everywhere, yourself, meat, myself, herself

| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :---: |
| Easter | - |
| bonnet | bonnets |
| cloud | clouds, cloudy, cloudier |
| crocus | crocuses |
| grass | grasses |
| green | - |
| fresh | fresher, freshest, freshen |
| buttercup | buttercups |
| butterfly | butterflies |
| digging | - |
| dragonfly | dragonflies |
| Christ | - |
| bluebird | bluebirds |
| pray | prays, prayer, prayed, praying |
| death | deaths |
| ladybird | ladybirds |
| eighteen | eighteenth |
| seventeen | seventh |
| Revision Words | Word Building |
| flower | flowers, flowering, flowered, flowery |
| bunny | bunnies |
| basket | baskets |
| warm | warmer, warmest, warms, warming, warmed, warmly, warmth |
| raindrop | raindrops |
| spring | springs, springing, sprang, sprung |
| thirteen | thirteenth |
| Monday | Mondays |

## Answers

1. (a) dragonfly, bonnet
(b) death
(c) crocus
(d) Christ
(e) Easter, grass
2. (a) fresh
(b) pray
(c) cloud
(d) ladybird
(e) seventeen
(f) bluebird

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on spring words. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'eighteen' and 'seventeen'.


## Teaching Points

- Identify difficult parts of words.
- Discuss ways to remember how to spell a word.


## Dictation

1. At Easter people celebrate the rising of Christ after his death by going to pray in church.
2. When spring comes along we go to the park to run on the fresh green grass.
3. As I was digging the earth to plant the new seeds a ladybird landed on my hand.
4. The bonnet had a buttercup and a crocus on it.
5. It was a sunny day, not a cloud in the sky, only a dragonfly and a bluebird.
6. The butterfly landed on about seventeen or eighteen flowers.

7. Crossword
Across Down
8. bluebird
9. death
10. pray
11. buttercup
12. fresh
13. cloud
14. butterfly
15. digging
16. seventeen

Down

1. green
2. bonnet
3. dragonfly
4. ladybird
5. Christ
6. Easter
7. crocus
8. eighteen
9. grass
10. (a) hamster
(b) bluebell
(c) seventh
(d) proud
11. (a) dragonfly
(b) buttercup
(c) raindrop
(d) bluebird
12. (a) The ladybird sipped the raindrop on the crocus.
(b) On Monday we made thirteen Easter bonnets.
13. (a) warm
(b) basket
(c) grass
(d) fresh
14. digging, pray, Monday, fresh, bonnet, Easter
15. See Word search
16. (a) butterfly, dragonfly, ladybird
(b) thirteen, seventeen, eighteen
(c) crocus

| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :---: |
| weren't | weren't (were not) |
| I'd | I'd (I would), (I had), I'm, I'll, I've |
| won't | won't (will not) |
| we've | we've (we have), we're, we'll, we'd |
| they've | they've (they have), they'll, they'd, they're |
| what's | what's (what is/has), what'd, what'll |
| that's | that's (that is/has), that'll, that'd |
| there's | there's (there is) |
| you're | you're (you are), you'll, you'd |
| hasn't | hasn't (has not) |
| you've | you've (you have), you'll, you'd |
| we're | we're (we are), we'll, we'd |
| she's | she's (she is), she'll, she'd |
| you'll | you'll (you will), you've, you'd |
| they'd | they'd (they would or could), they'Il, they've |
| they're | they're (they are), they'll, they'd |
| Wales | Welsh |
| Scotland | Scottish |
| Revision Words | Word Building |
| bang | bangs, banging, banged |
| along | - |
| belong | belongs, belonging, belonged |
| thing | things |
| being | be, am, is, are, was, were, been |
| hung | hang, hangs, hanging |
| old | older, oldest |
| has | have, having |

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on contractions. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'Wales' and 'Scotland'.


## Teaching Points

- Identify that the apostrophe shows where a letter or letters have been left out.
- Identify any difficult parts of words.
- Brainstorm other contractions.


## Rules

- 'e'goes away when 'ing' comes to stay.


## Dictation

I. She's not in you'll have to come back later.
2. We're going to Wales, they're going to Scotland.
3. You're going to be surprised about what's going on and what they've been doing.
4. I'd rather you weren't here when I do the test.
5. They won't know there's a surprise waiting for them, you've not to tell them!
6. They'd be in danger if they're careless.
7. We've all passed but he hasn't. That's a shame!

## Answers

1. (a) hasn't
(b) we've they've, you've
(c) weren't, won't, hasn't
(d) Wales, Scotland
(e) I'd
2. Crossword Across
3. hasn't
4. we're
5. she's
6. that's
7. there's
8. you'll
9. you've
10. they're
11. they'd

Down

1. Wales
2. what's
3. Scotland
4. weren't
5. we've
6. won't
7. you're
8. they've
9. (a) they're
(b) she's
(c) you've
(d) Wales
10. they've, there's, she's, they'd, they're
11. (a) you'll
(b) she's
(c) what's
(d) I'd
(e) they're
(f) won't
(g) we're
(h) there's
12. (a) along
(b) she's
(c) they're
(d) That's
13. old, Scotland, that's, what's, you're
14. (a) you're
(b) hung
(c) we've
(d) that's
(e) they'd
(f) belong
15. See Word Search
16. (a) weren't
(b) being
(c) $I^{\prime} d$
(d) Wales
17. bang, we're, I'd, Scotland, they're, along

## aw, oar, ore, a

| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :--- |
| draw | draws, drawing, drew, drawn |
| straw | straws |
| law | laws |
| claw | claws, clawing, clawed |
| soar | soars, soaring, soared |
| board | boards, boarding, boarded, boarder |
| oar | oars |
| roar | roars, roaring, roared |
| sore | sores, sorer, sorest |
| tore | tear, tears, tearing, torn |
| more | - |
| score | scores, scoring, scored |
| stalk | stalks, stalking, stalked, stalker |
| walk | walks, walking, walked, walker |
| talk | talks, talking, talked, talker |
| chalk | chalks, chalking, chalked |
| today | - |
| year | yearly, years |
| Revision Words | Wednesday |
| away | Werd Building |
| day | days |
| stay | stays, staying, stayed |
| tail | tails, tailing, tailed |
| wait | waits, waiting, waited, waiter |
| trains, training, trained, trainer |  |
| Wesday | Tuesdays |
| Wesdays |  |

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the graphemes 'aw', 'oar' 'ore' and ' $\mathbf{a}$ ' to represent a sound (phoneme). This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'today' and 'year'.


## Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.


## Rules

- 'e' goes away when 'ing' comes to stay.


## Dictation

1. Use chalk to draw the footballers and their score on the board.
2. Today we will talk about the roar of the lion and the claw marks it makes on the deer that it stalks.
3. This year it will be a rare sight to see an eagle soar into the sky as you walk through the glen.
4. We need one more oar to row the boat.
5. It was sore on my hands as I tore straw from the stack.
6. The Iaw says you must go to school until you are sixteen.

## Answers

1. Teacher check
2. (a) law
(b) chalk
3. Crossword Across
4. more
5. claw
6. law
7. talk
8. board
9. tore
10. score
11. year
12. soar

Down

1. draw
2. chalk
3. walk
4. sore
5. today
6. roar
7. oar
8. straw
9. stalk
10. (a) red - claw
(b) blue - board, roar
(c) green - score, more
11. 

(a) year
(b) talk
(c) straw
(d) more
(e) score
(f) train
(g) wait
(h) stalk
6. (a) walked, walking, walker
(b) boarded, boarding, boarder
(c) talked, talking, talker
(d) waited, waiting, waiter
7.
(a) day
(b) straw
(c) tail/draw
(d) board
(e) walk
(f) draw
8. (a) soar
(b) score
(c) Stay, train
(d) more
9. See Word Search
10.
(a) draw (b) stay
(c) tail
(d) oar
(e) today
(g) talk
(f) Wednesday
(h) wait
(b) stay - stop
(c) stalk - stem
(d) board - get on

| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :---: |
| war | wars, warring, warred |
| warrior | warriors |
| warp | warps, warped, warping |
| warning | warnings |
| ward | wards, warding, warded |
| wardrobe | wardrobes |
| warn | warns, warning, warned |
| warmth | warm, warms, warming, warmed |
| swarm | swarms, swarming, swarmed |
| dwarf | dwarfs/dwarves, dwarfing, dwarfed |
| award | awards, awarding, awarded |
| warden | wardens |
| towards | toward |
| warren | warrens |
| reward | rewards, rewarding, rewarded |
| warlock | warlocks |
| fortnight | fortnights |
| second | seconds, seconding, seconded |
| Revision Words | Word Building |
| girl | girls, girlish, girlhood, girly, girlfriend |
| first | firstly |
| hurt | hurts, hurting, huriful |
| furn | turns, turning, turned |
| never | nevertheless |
| over | overs |
| Thursday | Thursdays |
| Friday | Fridays |


| a | w | a | $r$ | d | e | n | i | f | W | a | $r$ | d |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| w | P | W | $f$ | $\bigcirc$ | r | t | n | i | g | h | t | F |
| a | w | a | $r$ | r | e | n | n | e | v | e | r | r |
| $r$ | P | $\dagger$ | $f$ | i | $r$ | s | t | w | a | r | n | i |
| d | r | O | w | w | a | $r$ | P | W | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | v | d |
| w | e | W | a | d | y | s | W | a | r | m | P | a |
| w | w | a | $r$ | w | T | h | u | $r$ | s | d | a | y |
| a | a | $r$ | $r$ | a | V | h | X | d | $g$ |  | $r$ |  |
| r | r | d | i | r | X | a | y | $r$ | q | P | u | y |
| n | d | s | 0 | f | J | f | b | 0 | h | u | $r$ | t |
| 1 | w | a | $r$ | 1 | $\bigcirc$ | c | k | b | t | u | $r$ | n |
| n | k | 0 | V | e | r | O | s | e | c | 0 | n | d |
| g | w | a | $r$ | W | W | a | $r$ | m | t | h | s | n |

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the grapheme 'war' to represent a sound (phoneme). This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'fortnight' and 'second'.


## Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented after the letter 'w'. Point out that other ways of representing this phoneme including 'or', 'oar', 'ore' and ' $a^{\prime}$.
- Brainstorm other war words.


## Rules

- To make some words ending with 'f' plural, the ' $\mathbf{f}$ ' is changed to ' $\mathbf{v}$ ' and 'es' is added.


## Dictation

1. The swarm of bees flew towards the warmth in the south.
2. The warlock seemed to dwarf the warrior which amazed me.
3. Can I warn you it's the dampness that makes the wardrobe door warp like that?
4. Every fortnight the warden was given an award for the highest number of parking tickets.
5. During the Second World War a siren was used as a warning.
6. The farmer is giving a reward for finding rabbit warrens.
7. The hospital ward was very clean.

## Answers

1. (a) warrior, fortnight
(b) warmth, swarm
(c) wardrobe
(d) second
(e) warden
(f) warning
2. (a) warlock
(b) warrior
3. Crossword Across
4. warren
5. warrior
6. warlock
7. fortnight
8. warn
9. ward
10. warning
11. second
12. swarm
13. warp

Down
2. reward
3. wardrobe
5. warden
7. towards
10. warmth
12. dwarf
14. award
15. War
4. (a) fortnight
(b) wardrobe
(c) warlock
5. war, warp, ward,
warn, dwarf, award
6. (a) The girl had never seen a swarm of bees before.
(b) He was given an award for the second time in a fortnight.
7. (a) reward
(b) dwarf
(c) warmth
(d) never
(e) war
(f) girl
8. (a) Thursday
(b) fortnight
(c) never
(d) second
9. Teacher check
10. See Word Search
11. (a) wardrobe
(b) Friday
(c) reward
(d) warrior
(e) first
(f) warmth
12. (a) warrior
(b) warp
(c) hurt
(d) warren

| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :---: |
| comb | combs, combed, combing |
| lamb | lambs, lambing |
| dumb | dumber, dumbest |
| numb | number, numbest, numbing |
| crumb | crumbs, crumble, crumbly |
| wrap | wraps, wrapped, wrapping |
| wreck | wrecks, wrecked, wrecking |
| write | writes, wrote, writing, written |
| wrong | wrongs, wronging, wronged, wrongly |
| honest | honesty, honestly |
| ghost | ghosts, ghostly |
| hour | hours, hourly |
| know | knows, knew, knowing, knowledge |
| knight | knights, knighted |
| knife | knives, knifed |
| knot | knots, knotted, knotting |
| tomorrow | - |
| England | English |
| Revision Words | Word Building |
| loaf | loaves, loafs, loafed, loafing |
| float | floats, floating, floated |
| soap | soaps, soaped, soaping |
| below | - |
| own | owns, owning, owned, owner |
| crow | crows, crowed, crowing |
| Saturday | Saturdays |
| Sunday | Sundays |

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on words with silent letters. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'tomorrow' and 'England'


## Teaching Points

- Identify the silent letters in each word.
- Identify any other difficult parts of each word.
- Brainstorm to list other words with silent letters and sort them into groups. Include the list words.


## Rules

- Double the consonant to keep the vowel sound short.
- To make words ending with 'fe' plural, the ' $\mathbf{f}$ ' is changed to ' $\mathbf{v}$ ' and 'es' is added.
- Some words change altogether when made plural.


## Dictation

1. The man cut the knot with a knife to free the wreck of the ship.
2. The little girl was numb with fear when the ghost appeared.
3. Tomorrow the pupils will be given an hour to write a story about a knight in England.
4. Mum tried to wrap up the present with the wrong kind of paper.
5. The judge wanted to know if the man was honest.
6. The small boy was struck dumb when he saw the Iamb run towards him.
7. She cleaned up the cake crumbs with a comb!

## Answers

1. (a) comb, lamb, dumb, numb, crumb
(b) wrap, wreck, write, wrong
(c) honest, ghost, hour
(d) know, knight, knife, kno†

| $\dagger$ | f | j | S | a | † | u | r | d | a | y | d |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| k | 1 | k | f | d | y | c | r | u | m | b | u |  |
| h | 0 | n | e | s | t | y | e | $r$ | 1 | a | m |  |
| z | a | i | 1 | h | n | i | 1 | 0 | a | $f$ | b |  |
| W | $\dagger$ | $f$ | S | c | k | b | t | z | W | r | n |  |
| r | S | e | $g$ | 0 | n | e | - | 1 | r | E | u |  |
| e | u | S | h | m | O | 1 | m | b | i | n | m |  |
| c | n | t | O | b | W | O | O | m | $\dagger$ | $g$ | b |  |
| k | d | $\bigcirc$ | s | $\bigcirc$ | O | W | $r$ | f | e | I | V |  |
| n | a | W | t | f | W | i | $r$ | s | $\bigcirc$ | a | P |  |
| a | y | n | $\dagger$ | a | W | r | $\bigcirc$ | n | $g$ | n | X |  |
| $\dagger$ | w | $r$ | a | P | e | P | w | P | u | d | 1 | - |
| k | n | i | g | h | t | h | $\bigcirc$ | $u$ | $r$ | c | $\bigcirc$ |  |

2. Crossword Across
3. wrap
4. knife
5. tomorrow
6. numb
7. wrong
8. knot
9. lamb
10. know
11. ghost
12. dumb Down
13. write
14. knight
15. crumb
16. wreck
17. hour
18. England
19. honest
20. comb
21. (a) hour
(b) comb
22. (a) crumb
(b) Saturday
(c) Wrap
(d) honest
(e) soap
(f) know
23. 

(a) England
(b) own
(c) Saturday, Sunday
(d) dumb
(e) ghost
6. (a) wrap
(b) soap
(c) comb
(d) lamb
(e) own
(f) wrong
(g) crow
(h) hour
7. See Word Search
8.
(a) float
(b) ghost
(c) wrap
(d) wrong
(e) knife
(f) own
9.
(a) knight
(b) knot
(c) write
(d) know

| List Words | Word Building |
| :---: | :---: |
| plane | planes, aeroplane, aeroplanes |
| atlas | atlases |
| boat | boats, boating, boated |
| crab | crabs |
| passport | passports |
| rock | rocks, rocking, rocked |
| flipflops | - |
| beach | beaches, beaching, beached |
| flight | flights |
| ticket | tickets, ticketing, ticketed |
| runway | runways |
| landing | landings |
| pool | pools, pooling, pooled |
| hotel | hotels |
| salty | salt, salts, salting, salted, saltier, saltiest, saltiness |
| uniform | uniforms, uniforming, uniformed, uniformity, uniformly |
| said | say, saying, says |
| there | there's |
| Revision Words | Word Building |
| bucket | buckets |
| spade | spades |
| wave | waves, waving, waved |
| site | sites, siting, sited |
| seagull | seagulls |
| seaweed | - |
| number | numbers, numbering, numbered |
| him | himself |

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on summer words. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'said' and 'there'.


## Teaching Points

- Identify difficult parts of words.
- Discuss ways to remember how to spell a word.


## Dictation

1. We followed the flight of the geese on the atlas.
2. The landing on the runway was very smooth so I am glad we took the plane and not the boat.
3. We wear flipflops when we go to the beach or the pool.
4. He caught a crab under a rock and filled the bucket with salty water.
5. I had to show my ticket and passport to the lady in uniform.
6. My friend said the hotel was over there.


## Answers

1. (a) report
(b) highway
(c) teach
(d) perform
2. (a) passport
(b) pool
(c) boat
(d) runway
(e) beach
(f) rock
3. Crossword Across
4. said
5. crab
6. rock
7. runway
8. flipflops
9. hotel
10. boat
11. passport

Down

1. uniform
2. atlas
3. salty
4. ticket
5. landing
6. flight
7. plane
8. there
9. beach
10. pool
11. Wear flipflops on the beach.
12. (a) plane, beach
(b) There, crab, pool
13. Teacher check
14. (a) there
(b) plane
(c) crab
(d) rock
(e) said
(f) landing
15. (a) runway
(b) seagull
(c) passport
(d) flipflops
16. See Word search
17. (a) beaches
(b) numbers
(c) atlases
(d) planes
(e) waves
(f) sites
