

# My Spelling Workbook

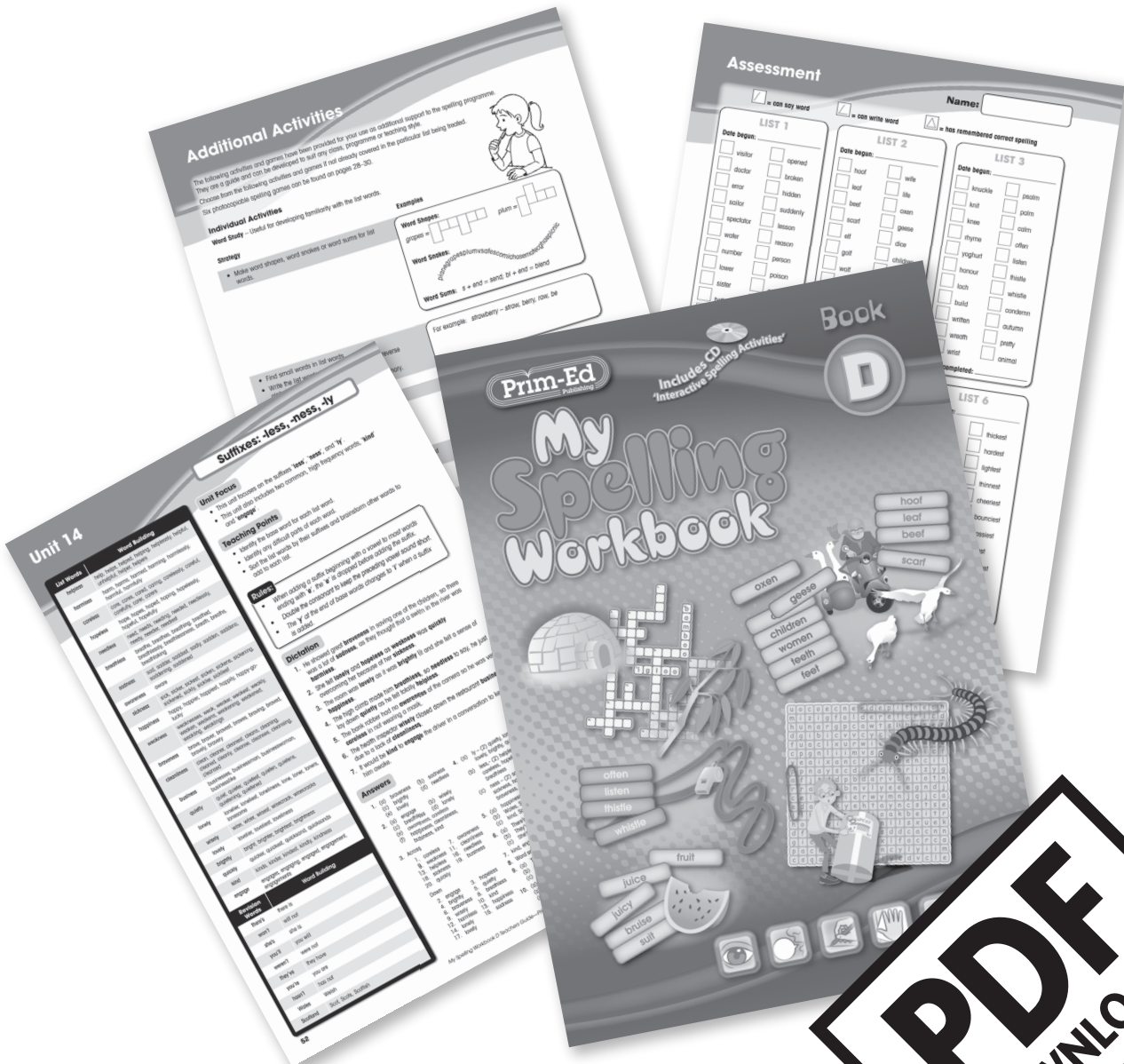
TEACHERS GUIDE  
BOOK D



Book



# TEACHERS GUIDE



## **My Spelling Workbook Teachers Guide** *(Book D)*

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List Words	Word Building
visitor	visitors, visit, visits, visited, visiting
doctor	doctors
error	errors
sailor	sailors, sailorly, sail, sails, sailed, sailing
spectator	spectators
water	waters, watered, watering, watery
number	numbers, numbered, numbering
lower	lowers, lowered, lowering, low, lowest
sister	sisters, sisterly
better	best, bettered
eleven	eleventh
opened	open, opens, opening, openly, opener, openness
broken	break, breaks, broke, breaking, breakable, breakage
hidden	hid, hide, hides, hiding
suddenly	sudden, suddenness
lesson	lessons
reason	reasons, reasoned, reasoning, reasonable, unreasonable
person	persons, personal, personally, personality, personalities, personable
poison	poisons, poisoned, poisoning, poisonous
cotton	cottons
read	reads, reading, read
goes	go, going, gone
Revision Words	Word Building
chew	chews, chewing, chewed
few	fewer, fewest
due	dues
clue	clues
spoon	spoons, spoonful, spoonfuls
bathroom	bathrooms
comic	comics, comical
picnic	picnics, picnicking, picnicked
should	—
work	works, working, worked

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on choosing the graphemes 'or', 'er', 'en' or 'on' to represent a sound (phoneme) at the end of a word.
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'read' and 'goes'.

Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Break each word into syllables; i.e. sud/den/ly (each syllable must contain a vowel [in ly there is no vowel, there is still a vowel sound]).
- Discuss how some words have double consonants to keep the preceding vowel short.
- Sort the list words to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Dictation

1. The **spectator** watched his **sister lower** the red **cotton** sails and race the **better** boat to the finishing line.
2. The **doctor** made an **error** when he **read** the report and missed the small **broken** bone in Jim's foot.
3. I hope the **lesson goes** well when the **visitor** comes to the school.
4. The **sailor suddenly** found **water** rushing into his boat and good **reason** to get in the lifeboat.
5. When **number eleven** was **opened** and searched, the police found that the **person** there had **hidden** the **poison** that killed all the local cats.

Answers

1. (a) goes (b) opened (c) lower (d) better (e) suddenly (f) sister
2. (a) eleven (b) lesson (c) poison (d) better (e) error (f) reason
3. Across
  5. better 7. error
  8. broken 12. cotton
  13. person 14. visitor
  17. lesson 19. read
  20. suddenly 21. spectator
 Down
  1. number 2. hidden
  3. water 4. eleven
  6. lower 9. doctor
  10. goes 11. opened
  13. poison 15. sailor
  16. reason 21. sister
4. (a) sail (b) spectate (c) go (d) low (e) hide (f) break (g) open (h) good
5. (a) sister, better (b) should, doctor (c) spectator, error (d) work, lesson
6. (a) terror (b) crew (c) glue (d) spectacles (e) blister
7. sailor, comic
8. Word search answer see p. 57
9. (a) read (b) bathroom, spoon (c) eleven (d) due, few
10. (a) work (b) lower (c) clue (d) reason (e) chew (f) water

List Words	Word Building
hoof	hooves or hoofs
leaf	leaves, leafy
beef	—
scarf	scarves or scarfs
elf	elves
golf	golfer, golfing
wolf	wolves
shelf	shelves
half	halves, halved, halving
calf	calves
safe	safer, safest, safes
wife	wives
life	lives, live, lived, living
oxen	ox
geese	goose
dice	die
children	child
women	woman
teeth	tooth
feet	foot
large	larger, largest
does	do, doing, did, done

Revision Words	Word Building
love	loves, loving, loved
oven	ovens
other	others, otherwise
Monday	—
onion	onions
front	fronts, fronting, fronted
luck	luckless, lucky, luckier, luckiest
shock	shocks, shocking, shocked
Ireland	Irish, Irishman, Irishmen, Irishwoman, Irishwomen
March	—

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on words that end with the graphemes 'f', 'lf' or 'fe', and **irregular plurals**.
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'large' and 'does'.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented. Brainstorm to list other words that end with 'f', 'lf' or 'fe'.
- Discuss the plural words and any parts that may cause them difficulty. Identify the singular form of each word.

### Rules

- To make some words ending with 'f', 'lf', or 'fe' plural, the 'f' is changed to 'v' and 'es' is added.
- When a suffix beginning with a vowel is added to some words ending with 'f', 'lf' or 'fe' the 'f' is changed to 'v' and the suffix is added.
- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before the suffix.

### Dictation

1. **Women, children, geese** and **oxen** were not **safe** from the **wolf** with sharp **teeth**.
2. The **elf** with the orange **scarf** and very **large feet** sat on the **leaf** and was just missed by the **hoof** of the **calf**.
3. **Does golf** take up more than **half** of his **life**?
4. **Dice** the **beef** into cubes and cook it for an hour, then put it on the **shelf** to cool, said his **wife**.

### Answers

1. (a) foot (b) goose (c) halves  
(c) tooth (d) child (d) hooves/hoofs  
(e) ox (f) woman (e) shelves (f) wolves  
(g) die
2. (a) safe (b) large  
(c) beef (d) does  
(e) dice (f) golf  
(g) shelf
3. Across  
1. wolf 5. children  
7. geese 9. shelf  
10. leaf 11. half  
12. oxen 13. feet  
16. women 17. life  
18. elf  
Down  
2. large 3. dice  
4. beef 6. does  
7. golf 8. safe  
9. scarf 11. hoof  
14. teeth 15. calf  
16. wife
4. (a) wives  
(b) scarves/scarfs
5. (a) The children had a shock when they saw the wolf.  
(b) What good luck to be in Ireland on Monday 17th March.  
(c) The farmer's wife took the geese to market to sell.
6. (a) golf (b) elf  
(c) teeth (d) shelf
7. (a) front (b) wife  
(c) love (d) safe  
(e) life (f) children
8. Word search answer see p. 57
9. (a) loft, left, lift, life  
(b) hill, hall, halt, half
10. (a) oven (b) wife  
(c) calf (d) scarf  
(e) live

List Words	Word Building
knuckle	knuckles
knit	knits, knitted, knitting
knee	knees
rhyme	rhymes, rhymed, rhyming
yoghurt	yoghurts
honour	honours, honouring, honoured
loch	lochs
build	builds, building, built, builder
written	write, writes, wrote, writing
wreath	wreaths
wrist	wrists
psalm	psalms
palm	palms
calm	calmer, calmest, calms, calming, calmed
often	—
listen	listens, listened, listening, listener
thistle	thistles
whistle	whistles, whistled, whistling
condemn	condemns, condemned, condemning, condemnation
autumn	autumns, autumnal
pretty	prettier, prettiest, prettily, prettiness
animal	animals
Revision Words	Word Building
alive	
thank	thanks, thanked, thankful, thankfully, thankless
supply	supplies, supplied, supplying, supplier, suppliers
apply	applies, applied, applying
cried	cry, cries, crying
tried	try, tries, trying
high	higher, highest, highs
right	rights, righted, righting, rightly, righteous, rightful
while	whiles, whiled, whiling, whilst
which	whichever

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on words that have **silent letters**.
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, **'pretty'** and **'animal'**.

## Teaching Points

- Identify the silent letter in each word.
- Identify any other difficult parts of each word.
- Brainstorm to list other words with silent letters and sort them into groups.

## Rules

- *Double the consonant to keep the preceding vowel sound short.*
- *When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before the suffix.*

## Dictation

1. **Thistle** and **whistle**, and **calm** and **palm rhyme**, but what rhymes with **knuckle**?
2. I hate to **listen** to my dad when he starts to **condemn** and talk about **animal** cruelty.
3. In the **autumn** we **often** take a boat out on the **loch** to see the **pretty** swans **build** a nest.
4. She had **written** a letter of complaint after slipping on the spilt **yoghurt**, as she sprained her **wrist** and couldn't **knit**.
5. We sang a **psalm**, then I had the **honour** of laying the **wreath** on the altar, where I had to bow my head and bend one **knee**.

## Answers

1. (a) often, listen, thistle, rhymes, rhyming, rhymed  
whistle writes, writing, written  
(b) knuckle, knit, knee Rule 1: e, i  
(c) psalm, palm, calm Rule 2: t  
(d) condemn, autumn Rule 3: built  
(e) rhyme, yoghurt, honour, loch  
(f) build  
(g) written, wreath, wrist
2. Across  
1. rhyme 5. build  
7. knuckle 9. written  
10. thistle 15. listen  
16. loch 17. psalm  
18. animal 19. honour  
Down  
2. yoghurt 3. wrist  
4. pretty 6. often  
7. knee 8. knit  
9. whistle 11. autumn  
12. condemn 13. wreath  
14. calm 17. palm
3. listens, listening, listened  
builds, building, built  
knots, knotting, knotted
4. (a) whistle (b) while  
(c) palm (d) psalm  
(e) which (f) condemn  
(g) loch (h) wreath  
(i) apply
5. (a) often (b) animal  
(c) supply (d) right
6. pretty, condemn, tried
7. (a) tried, listen, whistle, while  
(b) cried, knee, knuckle
8. Word search answer see p. 57
9. (a) knit, pretty  
(b) build, loch  
(c) animal, autumn  
(d) tried, psalm  
(e) listen, cried
10. (a) written (b) which  
(c) knee (d) rhyme  
(e) high (f) build  
(g) right (h) animal

List Words	Word Building
fair	fairer, fairest, fairs, fairly, fairness
stair	stairs
chair	chairs, chaired, chairing
hairy	hairier, hairiest, hair, hairs
airy	airier, airiest, air, airs, aired, airing
dairy	dairies
pair	pairs, paired, pairing
repair	repairs, repaired, repairing
despair	despairs, despaired, despairing
pushchair	pushchairs
dare	dares, daring, dared
scare	scares, scared, scaring
beware	—
glare	glares, glared, glaring
fare	fares, fared, faring
stare	stares, stared, staring
care	cares, cared, caring, carefree, careful, carefully, careless, carelessly, carelessness
rare	rarer, rarest, rarely
spare	spares, spared, sparing, sparingly
mare	mares
Dublin	Dubliner, Dubliners
Belfast	Belfastian, Belfastians
Revision Words	Word Building
smell	smells, smelled, smelling, smelt, smelly, smellier, smelliest
stall	stalls, stalled, stalling
glass	glasses, glassy
across	—
buzz	buzzes, buzzed, buzzing, buzzer, buzzers
dizzy	dizzier, dizziest, dizziness
staff	staffs, staffed, staffing
stuff	stuffs, stuffed, stuffing
yesterday	—
April	—

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on choosing the graphemes 'air' or 'are' to represent a sound (phoneme).
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'Dublin' and 'Belfast'.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Rules

- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added.
- To make the plural of words ending with a 'y' after a consonant, change the 'y' to 'i' and add 'es'.
- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.

### Dictation

1. After working in the **dairy** she went to the **fair** in **Dublin**, as she had saved enough money for the train **fare**.
2. Pulling a **pushchair** up a **stair** can often drive you to **despair**. People give you such a **glare**, they stand, they look, they **stare**. Has no-one any time to **spare**? It makes you think that they don't **care**.
3. In the **Belfast** auction house, a **pair** of vases sold for £1000, as they were very **rare**.
4. Ghosts don't **scare** me but big **hairy** spiders do.
5. My hospital room was **airy** but the big old **chair** did need a lot of **repair**.
6. I didn't **dare** go into the field as the sign said **beware** of the **mare**.

### Answers

1. (a) armchair (b) staircase (c) daredevil (d) nightmare (e) scarecrow (f) airfare (g) carefree
2. (a) hairy (b) glare (c) repair (d) beware (e) despair (f) dairy (g) pair
3. Across  
2. hairy 6. mare  
7. repair 8. dare  
10. Dublin 13. scare  
15. stair 17. pushchair  
18. fair 19. fare  
Down  
1. spare 3. rare  
4. chair 5. care  
8. dairy 9. glare  
11. beware 12. Belfast  
14. despair 16. airy  
17. pair
4. (a) stare (b) stair (c) fare (d) fair
5. (a) rare (b) dizzy (c) dare (d) scare (e) glass (f) care (g) repair (h) despair
6. (a) glasses (b) mares (c) smells (d) dairies (e) pushchairs (f) stairs (g) repairs (h) pairs
7. (a) Belfast, Dublin (b) buzz (c) pushchair (d) yesterday, April (e) airy, across, April
8. Word search answer see p. 57
9. repairs, repairing, repaired smells, smelling, smelled scares, scaring, scared dares, daring, dared
10. (a) stall (b) pushchair (c) beware (d) smell

List Words	Word Building
head	heads, heading, headed, headache
breakfast	breakfasts, breakfasted, breakfasting
deaf	deafen, deafened, deafening, deafeningly, deafness
steady	steadies, steadied, steadying, steadier, steadiest, steadily, steadiness
bread	bread, breadknife, breadcrumb, breadboard
deadly	deadlier, deadliest, deadliness
lead	lead, leaden, leadenly
tread	treads, treading, trod, trodden
instead	—
ahead	—
heavy	heavier, heaviest, heavies
thread	threads, threaded, threading
threat	threats
breath	breaths
earn	earns
breadth	—
earl	earls
pearl	pearls
death	deaths
earth	earths
world	worlds, worldly, worldlier, worldliest
clean	cleaner, cleanest, cleans, cleaning, cleaned

Revision Words	Word Building
riddle	riddles, riddled
ankle	ankles
eagle	eagles
bottle	bottles, bottling, bottled
little	less, lesser, least
middle	middles
single	singles, singling, singled
rectangle	rectangles, rectangular
part	parts, parting, parted
twelve	twelfth

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the grapheme 'ea' to represent a sound (phoneme).
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'world' and 'clean'.

## Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented. Discuss how it makes a short 'e' sound.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

## Rules

- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added.
- The 'y' is retained when adding 'ing' to avoid 'ii' being written (two exceptions are taxiing and skiing).

## Dictation

1. The **head** of the team warned us of the **deadly** snakes **ahead**, so we swam the **breadth** of the river until we were all out of **breath**.
2. **Instead** of doing nothing she decided to **earn** some money by baking fresh **bread**.
3. She had to sew the **pearl** back on using a needle and some **thread**.
4. After **breakfast**, we walked through the wet **earth** with a **steady tread**, wearing our **heavy** boots.
5. The murderer tried to **clean** the **lead** pipe that had caused the **death**.
6. Although the **earl** was **deaf**, he had travelled round the **world**, lecturing about the **threat** of global warming.

## Answers

1. (a) breath (b) ahead (c) breakfast (d) threat (e) world (f) earn
2. Teacher check
3. Across
  1. bread 5. earn
  6. earth 9. tread
  10. deaf 12. breadth
  15. earl 16. thread
  17. deadly 19. clean
  20. head
 Down
  1. breath 2. steady
  3. world 4. instead
  7. heavy 8. death
  11. pearl 12. breakfast
  13. ahead 14. threat
  18. lead
4. (a) pearl (b) earn (c) instead (d) death (e) steady (f) clean
5. (a) breadth (b) twelve, breakfast (c) death, earl (d) lead, heavy (e) ankle, deadly
6. ankle, bottle, eagle, head, instead, middle, pearl, thread
7. (a) world (b) riddle (c) lead (d) earn (e) single (f) threat
8. Word search answer see p. 57
9. world, rectangle, clean
10. (a) instead (b) bottle (c) middle (d) breakfast (e) ankle (f) deadly (g) riddle (h) single

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the suffixes 'er', 'est' and 'iest'.
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'learn' and 'America'.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the base word for each list word.
- Discuss how the list words 'hotter' and 'thinner' have the final consonant doubled before adding the suffix to keep the preceding vowel sound short. Ask the children why they think the other list words do not need to have the same rule applied.
- Discuss the rules for comparative and superlative words and ask children for other examples to add to a list.

### Rules

- Double the consonant to keep the preceding vowel sound short.
- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.

### Dictation

1. He was **meaner** than most as he cut the ham into the **thinnest** slices.
2. The **thickest** and **hardest** trees are found in **America** and some are **taller** than 360 feet.
3. He was the **angriest** chef to work for as the food had to be **hotter**, the coffee **weaker**, the drinks **colder** and the tea **stronger**, but he baked the **softest** cakes.
4. The **greatest** film I've seen was 'The **Cheeriest** Chimp' which was filmed in **darkest** Africa.
5. It was the **lightest** and **tiniest** ball but it was the **bounciest**.
6. I will have to **learn** to be **kinder**, as I am the **bossiest** person, even though I am the **smallest**.

### Answers

1. (a) cheery, cheerier (b) kind, kindest (c) light, lighter (d) bouncy, bouncier (e) strong, strongest (f) tiny, tiniest
2. Across
  6. greatest 7. hardest 8. cheeriest
  9. learn 10. smallest 11. lightest
  13. angriest 14. thinner 15. weaker
  17. bounciest 18. taller 19. softest
  20. hotter 21. thinnest
3. (a) hot (b) tiny (c) weak (d) boss (e) light (f) cheer (g) dark (h) mean
4. (a) liveliest (b) colder (c) bossiest (d) lightest
5. scream, America, learn
6. (a) strap (b) stronger, strap, straw (c) learn (d) angriest, America, usual
7. Teacher check
8. Word search answer see p. 58
9. darkest, hardest, kinder, learn, lightest, screen, spray, usual
10. (a) meaner (b) usual (c) softest (d) darkest (e) tiniest (f) scream

### List Words

### Word Building

hotter	hot, hottest, hotly
kinder	kind, kinds, kindest, kindly, kindness
colder	cold, coldest, colds, coldly, coldness
stronger	strong, strongest, strongly
weaker	weak, weakest, weakly, weaken, weakens, weakening, weakened
meaner	mean, meanest, means, meaning, meant, meanness
taller	tall, tallest
greatest	great, greater, greatly, greatness
smallest	small, smaller, smalls
softest	soft, softer, softly, soften, softens, softening, softened
darkest	dark, darker, darkly, darkness, darken, darkens, darkening, darkened
thickest	thick, thicker, thicken, thickens, thickening, thickened
hardest	hard, harder, hardness, harden, hardens, hardening, hardened
lightest	light, lighter, lights, lighting, lighted, lit, lightly, lightness, lighten, lightens, lightening, lightened
thinnest	thin, thinner, thins, thinning, thinned
cheeriest	cheery, cheerier, cheer, cheers, cheering, cheered, cheerful, cheerfully, cheerfulness
bounciest	bouncy, bouncier, bounce, bounces, bounced
bossiest	bossy, bossiest, bossiness, boss, bosses, bossing, bossed
tiniest	tiny, tiniest
angriest	angry, angrier, angrily, anger, angers, angering, angered
learn	learns, learned, learning, learnt, learner, learning
America	American, Americans

### Revision Words

### Word Building

strap	straps, strapping, strapped
straw	straws
spray	sprays, spraying, sprayed
sprout	sprouts, sprouting, sprouted
sprain	sprains, spraining, sprained
screen	screens, screening, screened
scream	screams, screaming, screamed
scrape	scrapes, scraping, scraped
live	lives, living, lived, lively, livelihood, livelihoods, liveliness, liven, livens, livening, livened
usual	usually



List Words	Word Building
snow	snows, snowing, snowed, snowman, snowball, snowflake, snowfall, snowshoe, snowstorm
gift	gifts, gifted
family	families, familial
chimney	chimneys
tinsel	—
snowman	snowmen
party	parties
winter	winters, wintry
elves	elf
candles	candle, candlestick, candlesticks
frost	frosts, frosty, frostier, frostiest, frostbite
angel	angels, angelic
stable	stables, stability, stabilize
concert	concerts
reindeer	reindeers
birth	births, birthday, birthdays
jingle	jingles, jingling, jingled
crowds	crowd, crowding, crowded
holy	holier, holiest
jolly	jollier, jolliest
ours	our
theirs	their

Revision Words	Word Building
snowflakes	snowflake
Advent	—
December	—
stocking	stockings
holiday	holidays, holidaying, holidayed, holidaymaker, holidaymakers
cracker	crackers
Jesus	—
Christmas	Christmases
month	months, monthly, monthlies
minute	minutes, minuting, minuted

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on **Christmas** words.
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, **'ours'** and **'theirs'**.

## Teaching Points

- Identify difficult parts of words.
- Discuss ways to remember how to spell a word.
- Brainstorm other words to add to each list.

## Dictation

1. 'Jingle Bells' is a **jolly** song but I love 'Frosty the **Snowman**' and 'When Santa got Stuck up the **Chimney**'.
2. Last **winter** the **concert** was cancelled because of the **snow** and **frost** so **crowds** of people came to the **family party**.
3. On Christmas Eve I hang up all the **tinsel**, put the **angel** on the tree, and leave out a cookie for the **reindeer** and sweets for the **elves**.
4. We opened the **gift** as we thought it was **ours**, but it was **theirs**.
5. To celebrate the **birth** of Jesus in a **stable**, they sing **holy** songs in church and light **candles**.

## Answers

1. (a) crowd (b) elf (c) parties (d) families (e) snowmen (f) candle
2. (a) the, he, their (b) him (c) con, on (d) if (e) in, rein, deer (f) no, now (g) am
3. Across
  2. birth
  4. candles
  5. jingle
  8. angel
  10. winter
  11. holy
  13. theirs
  17. snowman
  18. crowds
  19. family
  20. elves
 Down
  1. chimney
  3. reindeer
  4. concert
  6. jolly
  7. party
  9. gift
  12. ours
  14. stable
  15. snow
  16. tinsel
  19. frost
4. tinsel, elves, frost
5. (a) chimney (b) theirs (c) party
6. family, angel, stable, reindeer, snowman, elves, candle
7. (a) jolly (b) stable (c) elves (d) December (e) stocking (f) frost (g) candles (h) snow
8. (a) jolly (b) holy (c) concert (d) frost (e) angel (f) gift
9. Word search answer see p. 58
10. Pull a cracker at Christmas.

List Words	Word Building
true	truer, truest, truly, truth, truths, truthful, truthfully
value	values, valuing, valued, valuer
argue	argues, arguing, argued, arguable, arguably
cue	cues
avenue	avenues
screw	screws, screwing, screwed
flew	flies, flying, flown, flyer
brew	brews, brewing, brewed, brewer, brewery, breweries
dew	—
drew	draw, draws, drawing, drawn
igloo	igloos
bamboo	—
proof	proofread
shampoo	shampoos, shampooing, shampooed
kangaroo	kangaroos
fruit	fruits, fruitful, fruitless, fruity, fruitier, fruitiest
juice	juices
juicy	juicier, juiciest
bruise	bruises, bruising, bruised
suit	suits, suiting, suited, suitable, suitability, suitably
millimetre	millimetres
centilitre	centilitres
Revision Words	Word Building
liquid	liquids, liquidate, liquidates, liquidating, liquidated, liquidation, liquidator
quiet	quieter, quietest, quietly, quieten, quietens, quietening, quietened
quite	—
question	questions, questioning, questioned, questionable
squeak	squeaks, squeaking, squeaked, squeaky
squash	squashes, squashing, squashed
squirm	squirms, squirming, squirmed
square	squares, squaring, squared, squarely
oil	oils, oiling, oiled, oily
during	—

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on choosing the graphemes 'ue', 'ew', 'oo' or 'ui' to represent a sound (phoneme).
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'millimetre' and 'centilitre'.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix. (Note: The 'e' is also dropped in truth and truthful.)
- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added.
- When adding 'y' to a word ending in 'e', drop the 'e' before adding 'y'.

### Dictation

- Only one **screw** was out, but the **bamboo** hut collapsed, so it was of no **value** to us.
- It was a **juicy** drink, but they now had to show **proof** that the **juice** contained nothing but **fruit**.
- I don't know if this is **true** and I think you could **argue**, but once there was a **kangaroo** who lived happily in an **igloo**. He played snooker with a **cue**, while sipping tea he did **brew** and washed his hair with fish **shampoo**.
- As they **flew** over the **avenue** they could see their house.
- You could not see the **bruise** as it was only a **millimetre** in size.
- Wearing a warm **suit** she went outside, while the **dew** was still on the ground, and **drew** a picture.
- The doctor needed five **centilitres** of blood from my arm.

### Answers

- (a) igloo (b) juice (c) value (d) suit (e) flew (f) proof (g) avenue (h) fruit (i) kangaroo (j) argue
- (a) juice (b) millimetre (c) proof (d) shampoo, bamboo (e) fruit, centilitre, suit (f) bruise
- Across
  - brew
  - dew
  - juicy
  - flew
  - true
  - centilitre
 Down
  - drew
  - screw
  - millimetre
  - kangaroo
  - fruit
  - suit
- (a) centilitre, centimetre, centipede (b) millilitre, millimetre, millipede
- (a) That bottle of shampoo is good value. (b) A millimetre is a thousandth of a metre. (c) The peach was juicy but it had a bruise on it. (d) There were quite a lot of questions about the missing kangaroo.
- (a) draw, draws, drawing (b) fly, flies, flying (c) argues, arguing, argued (d) squeaks, squeaking, squeaked (e) squashes, squashing, squashed
- (a) bamboo (b) during (c) igloo
- Word search answers see p. 58
- (a) true (b) value (c) argue (d) suit (e) cue (f) squirm (g) proof (h) squeak
- (a) true (b) quiet (c) argue (d) juicy (e) liquid (f) question

List Words	Word Building
parcel	parcels, parcelling, parcelled
since	—
certain	certainly, certainty, certainties
century	centuries
centipede	centipedes
prince	princes, princely
acid	acids, acidic, acidity
calcium	—
cigar	cigars
circuit	circuits
pencil	pencils, pencilling, pencilled
stencil	stencils, stencilling, stencilled
cinema	cinemas, cinemagoer, cinematographer
circle	circles, circling, circled
circumference	circumferences
cylinder	cylinders, cylindrical
cycle	cycles, cycling, cycled, cyclical or cyclic, cyclist, cyclists, bicycle, tricycle, unicycle
cyclone	cyclones
cymbal	cymbals
agency	agencies
found	find, finds, finder, findings
study	studies, studying, studied, studious, studiously

Revision Words	Word Building
told	tell, tells, telling
folder	fold, folds, folded, folding
scold	scolds, scolded, scolding
older	old, oldest
remind	reminds, reminded, reminding, reminder
kindest	kind, kinder, kindly
behind	behinds
blind	blinds, blinded, blinding
again	—
name	names, named, naming, nameless, namely, namesake, namesakes

**Unit Focus**

- This unit focuses on choosing the graphemes 'ce', 'ci', or 'cy' to represent a sound (phoneme) at the end of a word.
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'found' and 'study'.

**Teaching Points**

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Discuss how 'c' has a soft sound when followed by an 'e', 'i' or 'y'.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

**Rules**

- When a word ends with a single 'y', double the 'y' when a suffix beginning with a vowel is added.
- To make plurals of words ending with a 'y' after a consonant, change the 'y' to 'i' and add 'es'.
- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.

**Dictation**

1. The **prince** was **certain** that the **parcel** he had **found** contained a **cigar**.
2. Using a **pencil**, he drew the exact **circumference** of the **circle**, then handed out a **stencil** of a skeleton to teach us about **calcium** in our bones.
3. The **cinema** was closed as a gas **cylinder** had exploded and they kept having a short **circuit**.
4. **Since** last May I have learnt how to **cycle** a bike and play a **cymbal**.
5. The **agency** sent them there to **study** the life of a **centipede**, as **acid** rain was ruining the forests, and in the last **century** a **cyclone** had hit it six times.

**Answers**

1. (a) stencil (b) cycle (c) since (d) cinema (e) cylinder (f) circuit (g) circumference (h) parcel (i) acid (j) centipede (k) prince (l) pencil
2. (a) centuries (b) cymbals (c) agencies (d) studies (e) cyclones
3. Across
  1. cymbal 2. pencil
  6. century 8. agency
  9. cycle 11. acid
  14. circuit 16. stencil
  17. cyclone
  18. circumference
 Down
  1. certain 2. parcel
  3. cinema 4. study
  5. found 7. centipede
  10. cigar 12. prince
  13. cylinder 14. calcium
  15. circle 16. since
4. (a) prince, cigar, cinema (b) certain, centipede, parcel (c) acid, calcium
5. (a) circumference (b) parcel, circle, cycle, circuit, pencil, stencil, study, name, blind
6. Teacher check
7. (a) centipede (b) prince
8. (a) parcel (b) scold (c) circle (d) blind (e) study (f) certain (g) folder (h) circuit
9. Word search answer see p. 58
10. (a) behind (b) prince (c) folder (d) acid (e) older (f) circuit/circle (g) circle/circuit (h) remind
11. (a) name (b) found (c) blind (d) prince (e) acid (f) told

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on **contractions** and **hyphenated words**.
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'Europe' and 'great'.

### Teaching Points

- Identify that the apostrophe shows where a letter or letters have been left out.
- Identify any difficult parts of words.
- Brainstorm other contractions.

### Rules

- There are two main uses for apostrophes. One is to show when a letter or letters have been omitted; e.g. *didn't – did not*.
- Hyphenated words are compound words that would be unclear, hard to read or excessively long without the hyphen; e.g. *no-smoking sign and black-cab driver*.
- Capital letters are used for proper nouns; i.e. names of places and months of the year; e.g. *Europe and January*.
- Some compound nouns add 's' to the first word; others add 's' to the second word; e.g. *chief-of-staff, chiefs-of staff, lay-by, lay-bys*.

### Dictation

1. In **Europe** they have a **drive-in** movie theatre but **they'll** not have one in the U.K.—but **wouldn't** it be **great** if they did?
2. The **passer-by** **didn't** see anything as he **wasn't** looking that way.
3. I **couldn't** have agreed with my **brother-in-law**, who is a **hanger-on**, as he believed that the **by-law** **shouldn't** have been introduced.
4. Knock, knock. **Who's** there? Someone who **can't** reach the doorbell.
5. "It **doesn't** look like **take-off** will be before two o'clock so **let's** go for lunch". **Who'd** say no to that?
6. **We'd** not seen them for two months, as we **haven't** got a car, even though they **aren't** far away.

### Answers

1. (a) who'd (b) they'll (c) let's (d) aren't (e) couldn't
2. (a) passer-by (b) brother-in-law (c) drive-in (d) by-law
3. Across
  4. couldn't 8. we'd
  9. passer-by 10. let's
  12. wasn't 15. who'd
  17. brother-in-law
  18. they'll 19. doesn't
  20. hanger-on
- Down
  1. can't 2. Europe
  3. great 5. didn't
  6. aren't 7. by-law
  8. who's 11. haven't
  12. wouldn't 13. take-off
  14. shouldn't 16. drive-in
4. (a) wasn't (b) shouldn't (c) haven't (d) who's
5. (a) great (b) we'd (c) Europe
6. (a) Let's, ice-cream. (b) advice, by-law. (c) haven't, Europe. (d) great, space.
7. (a) price, ice-cream (b) trace, passer-by (c) couldn't, drive-in, because
8. (a) ice-cream (b) take-off (c) drive-in (d) passer-by (e) hanger-on (f) by-law
9. Word search answer see p. 59
10. shouldn't, Europe, because
11. (a) drive-ins (b) brothers-in-law (c) ice-creams (d) take-offs (e) passers-by (f) by-laws

List Words	Word Building
didn't	did not
haven't	have not
couldn't	could not, could've
wouldn't	would not, would've
shouldn't	should not, should've
can't	cannot
wasn't	was not
aren't	are not
we'd	we would, we should, we had, we're, we'll, we've
doesn't	does not
they'll	they will, they've, they're, they'd
let's	let us
who'd	who had, who would
who's	who is
brother-in-law	brothers-in-law
passer-by	passers-by
hanger-on	hangers-on
by-law	by-laws
drive-in	drive-ins
take-off	take-offs
Europe	European, Europeans
great	greater, greatest, greatly, greatness

Revision Words	Word Building
race	races, racing, raced
space	spaces, spacing, spaced
trace	traces, tracing, traced
disgrace	disgraces, disgracing, disgraced
price	prices, priced, pricing
ice-cream	ice-creams
voice	voices, voiced, voicing
advice	—
January	—
because	—

List Words	Word Building
people	peoples, peopling, peopled
angle	angles, angling, angled
vegetable	vegetables, vegetarian, vegetarians, vegetarianism, vegetate, vegetates, vegetating, vegetated, vegetation
simple	simpler, simplest, simplicity, simpleton, simplify, simplifying, simplified, simplification, simply
terrible	terribly
puzzle	puzzles, puzzling, puzzled, puzzlement
agile	agilely, agility
axle	axles
sprinkle	sprinkles, sprinkling, sprinkled, sprinkler, sprinklings
assemble	assembles, assembling, assembled, assembly, assemblies
travel	travels, travelling, travelled, traveller, travellers
angel	angels, angelic
label	labels, labelling, labelled
level	levels, levelling, levelled
towel	towels, towelling
tunnel	tunnels, tunnelling, tunnelled
novel	novels, novelists
jewel	jewels, jewelled, jeweller, jewellers, jewellery
fuel	fuels, fuelling, fuelled
cancel	cancels, cancelled, cancellation, cancellations
kilogram	kilograms
kilometre	kilometres
Revision Words	Word Building
huge	huger, hugest, hugely
stage	stages, staging, staged
bridge	bridges, bridging, bridged
judge	judges, judging, judged
branch	branches, branching, branched
crunch	crunches, crunching, crunched
match	matches, matching, matched
catch	catches, catching, caught
please	pleases, pleasing, pleased
February	—

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on choosing the graphemes 'le' or 'el' to represent a sound (phoneme).
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'kilogram' and 'kilometre'.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Discuss how some words have a double consonant to keep the preceding vowel sound short.
- Sort the list words by their graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.
- When adding 'ly' to words ending with 'le' after a consonant, change the 'e' to 'y'.
- When a word ends with a single 'l', double the 'l' when a suffix beginning with a vowel is added.

### Dictation

1. He was very **agile**, as he had to **travel** a **kilometre** every day, to **sprinkle** some water on his **vegetable** garden.
2. It was **terrible** news that the car had broken its **axle** while on the **level** crossing and was spilling **fuel** on the track.
3. It is a **puzzle** why some **people** had to **cancel** their bookings to go through the Channel **tunnel**.
4. **Angel** is an anagram of **angle** and **towel** is an anagram of **owlet**.
5. I am going to lose a **kilogram** so I can wear that dress with the designer **label**.
6. The situation was like a **simple** crime **novel** because we had to **assemble** in the ballroom to discover who had stolen the **jewel**.

### Answers

1. (a) travel (b) angle/angel (e) assembles, assembling, assembled  
(c) sprinkle (d) simple  
(e) angel/angle (f) label (f) tunnels, tunnelled, tunnelling
2. (a) tunnel (b) assemble 5. cancel, crunch, February, fuel, huge, judge, kilometre, travel  
(c) fuel (d) agile  
(e) vegetable (f) cancel 6. (a) Some people prefer to travel through the tunnel than go over the bridge to get to work.  
(b) It is terrible that due to the credit crunch we have to cancel the order of fresh vegetables to the hospital.
3. Across  
1. travel 5. fuel  
7. kilometre 8. terrible  
9. angel 11. axle  
12. assemble 15. agile  
16. jewel 18. novel  
19. puzzle 20. cancel  
Down  
1. towel 2. vegetable  
3. tunnel 4. kilogram  
6. label 10. simple  
11. angle 13. sprinkle  
14. people 17. level
4. (a) travels, travelling, travelled (g) kilogram (h) tunnel  
(b) labels, labelling, labelled  
(c) cancels, cancelling, cancelled  
(d) sprinkles, sprinkling, sprinkled 10. (a) axle (b) stage  
(c) huge (d) jewel

List Words	Word Building
outdoor	outdoors
outline	outlines, outlining, outlined
outbreak	outbreaks
outfit	outfits
outcry	outcries
undo	undoes, undoing, undid, undone
untie	unties, untying, untied
uneven	unevenly
unable	—
unaware	unawares
overboard	—
overcast	—
overhead	overheads
overall	overalls
overbook	overbooks, overbooking, overbooked
underage	—
underground	—
understand	understands, understanding, understood, understandable, understandably
undercover	—
underneath	—
Edinburgh	Edinburgher, Edinburghers
London	Londoner, Londoners
Revision Words	Word Building
yourself	—
myself	—
offside	—
seaside	—
someone	—
sometimes	—
everyone	—
everywhere	—
oil	oils, oiling, oiled
metre	metres, centimetre(s), millimetre(s), kilometre(s)

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the prefixes 'out', 'un', 'over' and 'under'.
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'Edinburgh' and 'London'.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the base word for each list word where appropriate.
- Identify the one or two smaller words that make up each word.
- Sort the list words by their prefixes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.  
*Note: the letters 'ie' are replaced with 'y' before 'ing' is added.*
- When adding 'y' to a word ending with 'e', drop the 'e' before adding 'y'.
- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added.

### Dictation

1. The weather was **overcast** when they started the **outdoor** search for the boy. He had been seen on the **underground** in **London**, but he was **unaware** that we were looking for him.
2. 'Man **overboard!**' shouted the captain. We saw the **outline** of someone in the water but we were **unable** to **undo** the lifeboat.
3. He couldn't **understand** why I didn't **untie** the ribbons on the **outfit**, but they were **underneath** the collar.
4. It was an **overall** success as the **undercover** police caught the thieves in **Edinburgh**.
5. The **uneven** number of boys and girls made them **overbook** the **underage** disco, which led to an **outcry**, as many did not get in.
6. I **overheard** them talking about the **outbreak** of measles in the school.

### Answers

1. (a) overbook (b) underground (b) un – undo, untie, uneven, (c) overall (d) unaware unable, unaware (e) undercover (f) untie (c) over – overboard, overcast, (g) outbreak (h) overcast overhead, overall, overbook (i) undo (j) unable (d) out – outdoor, outline, (f) overheard outbreak, outfit, outcry
  2. (a) uneven (b) Edinburgh 5. (a) sometimes, overbook, (c) understand (d) outdoor undercover, seaside (e) London (f) overhead (b) everywhere, underage, myself, offside
  3. Across 2. London 4. undo 6. (a) London, understand, Edinburgh 6. (a) London, understand, Edinburgh (b) Everyone, seaside, overcast (c) someone, overboard, unable 7. overall, oil, yourself 8. Word search answer see p. 59 9. (a) outbreak (b) overcast (c) undercover (d) oil (e) unaware (f) outcry (g) sometimes (h) uneven 10. (a) untie (b) Edinburgh, London (c) metre (d) underground (e) oil
  4. (a) under – underage, underground, understand, undercover, underneath
- Down
1. uneven 3. unaware
  5. outbreak 6. underground
  8. undercover 10. outcry
  11. outline 12. overhead
  15. outdoor 16. overall
  18. untie

List Words	Word Building
chick	chicks
garden	gardens, gardening, gardener, gardeners
crown	crowns, crowning, crowned
rabbit	rabbits
flowers	flower, flowering, flowered, flowery
flowerbed	flowerbeds
heaven	heavens, heavenly
daisy	daisies
hatch	hatches, hatching, hatched
rainbow	rainbows
raincoat	raincoats
tomb	tombs, tombstone, entomb
puddle	puddles
foal	foals, foaling, foaled
meadow	meadows
springtime	springtimes
windy	windier, windiest, wind, winds
daffodil	daffodils
splash	splashes, splashing, splashed
worship	worships, worshipping, worshipped, worshipper, worshippers
point	points, pointing, pointed, pointedly, pointer, pointers, pointless, pointlessly, point-blank
letter	letters, letter box, letter boxes, lettering

Revision Words	Word Building
bonnet	bonnets
cloud	clouds, cloudy
Christ	—
crocus	crocuses
Easter	—
death	—
dragonfly	dragonflies
bluebird	bluebirds
eighteen	eighteenth
seventeen	seventeenth

## Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on **spring** words.
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'point' and 'letter'.

## Teaching Points

- Identify difficult parts of words.
- Discuss ways to remember how to spell a word.
- Brainstorm other words to add to each list.

## Dictation

1. I had to post a **letter**, so I put on my **raincoat** as it was **windy**, and my boots, in case I stepped in a **puddle** and made a **splash**.
2. The queen wore a **crown** when she went to the **tomb** to **worship** and send a prayer to **heaven**.
3. We had to **point** out a **daisy** and a **daffodil** from all the other **flowers** which we had to grow in the **garden**.
4. I drew a **rainbow** of many colours, a **foal** eating grass in a **meadow** and a **rabbit** sitting in a **flowerbed**.
5. In **springtime** on the farm, you can see a **chick hatch** from the egg.

## Answers

1. (a) he, heave  
(b) row, own, crow  
(c) or, hip, ship  
(d) in  
(e) we, flow, low, lower  
(f) me, do, mead
2. daisy, chick, windy
3. Across  
2. chick    3. hatch  
5. rainbow    6. point  
8. daisy    10. meadow  
13. springtime  
15. daffodil    17. letter  
19. heaven  
Down  
1. raincoat    4. crown  
5. rabbit    6. puddle  
7. windy    9. flowerbed  
11. worship    12. flowers  
13. splash    14. garden  
16. foal    18. tomb
4. (a) raincoat    (b) point  
(c) splash    (d) heaven  
(e) windy    (f) letter
5. rabbit, flowerbed/garden, crocus/daffodil, daffodil/crocus, bluebird, puddle, crown, garden/flowerbed
6. cloud
7. (a) rainbow  
(b) dragonfly  
(c) raincoat  
(d) springtime  
(e) flowerbed
8. Have a happy Easter.
9. Word search answer see p. 59
10. (a) death    (b) cloud  
(c) foal    (d) crocus  
(e) letter    (f) splash  
(g) tomb    (h) puddle

List Words	Word Building
helpless	help, helps, helped, helping, helplessly, helpful, unhelpful, helper, helpers
harmless	harm, harms, harmed, harming, harmlessly, harmful, harmfully
careless	care, cares, cared, caring, carelessly, careful, carefully, carer, carers
hopeless	hope, hopes, hoped, hoping, hopelessly, hopeful, hopefully
needless	need, needs, needing, needed, needlessly, needy, needier, neediest
breathless	breathe, breathes, breathing, breathed, breathlessly, breathlessness, breath, breaths, breathtaking
sadness	sad, sadder, saddest, sadly, sadden, saddens, saddening, saddened
awareness	aware
sickness	sick, sicker, sickest, sicken, sickens, sickening, sickened, sickly, sicklier, sickliest
happiness	happy, happier, happiest, happily, happy-go-lucky
weakness	weaknesses, weak, weaker, weakest, weakly, weaken, weakens, weakening, weakened, weakling, weaklings
braveness	brave, braver, bravest, braves, braving, braved, bravely, bravery
cleanliness	clean, cleaner, cleanest, cleans, cleaning, cleaned, cleanly, cleanse, cleanses, cleansing, cleansed
business	businesses, businessman, businesswoman, businesslike
quietly	quiet, quieter, quietest, quieten, quietens, quietening, quietened
lonely	lonelier, loneliest, loneliness, lone, loner, loners, lonesome
wisely	wise, wiser, wisest, wisecrack, wisecracks
lovely	lovelier, loveliest, loveliness
brightly	bright, brighter, brightest, brightness
quickly	quicker, quickest, quicksand, quicksands
kind	kinds, kinder, kindest, kindly, kindness
engage	engages, engaging, engaged, engagement, engagements

Revision Words	Word Building
there's	there is
won't	will not
she's	she is
you'll	you will
weren't	were not
they've	they have
you're	you are
hasn't	has not
Wales	Welsh
Scotland	Scot, Scots, Scottish

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the suffixes 'less', 'ness', and 'ly'.
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'kind' and 'engage'.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the base word for each list word.
- Identify any difficult parts of each word.
- Sort the list words by their suffixes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.
- Double the consonant to keep the preceding vowel sound short.
- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added.

### Dictation

1. He showed great **braveness** in saving one of the children, so there was a lot of **sadness**, as they thought that a swim in the river was **harmless**.
2. She felt **lonely** and **hopeless** as **weakness** was **quickly** overcoming her because of her **sickness**.
3. The room was **lovely** as it was **brightly** lit and she felt a sense of **happiness**.
4. The high climb made him **breathless**, so **needless** to say, he just lay down **quietly** as he felt totally **helpless**.
5. The bank robber had no **awareness** of the camera so he was very **careless** in not wearing a mask.
6. The health inspector **wisely** closed down the restaurant **business** due to a lack of **cleanliness**.
7. It would be **kind** to **engage** the driver in a conversation to keep him awake.

### Answers

1. (a) braveness (b) sadness (c) brightly (d) needless (e) lovely
2. (a) engage (b) wisely (c) breathless (d) lonely (e) awareness, careless (f) happiness, cleanliness, business, kind
3. Across
  1. careless
  2. engage
  3. hopelessness
  4. brightly
  5. quietly
  6. braveness
  7. awareness
  8. breathless
  9. wisely
  10. kind
  11. cleanliness
  12. harmless
  13. happiness
  14. lonely
  15. sadness
  16. needless
  17. business
4. (a) ly – (2) quietly, lonely, wisely, lovely, brightly, quickly (b) less- (2) helpless, harmless, careless, hopeless, needless, breathless (c) ness – (2) sadness, awareness, sickness, happiness, weakness, braveness, cleanliness, business
5. (a) happiness, cleanliness, business (b) Wales, Scotland (c) kind, Scotland
6. (a) There's, business, Scotland (b) They've, quietly, quickly (c) She's, lonely, harmless
7. kind, engage, lovely, lonely
8. Word search answer see p. 60
9. (a) They've, lovely, Scotland (b) careless, business (c) kind, Wales, wisely
10. (a) kind (b) won't (c) braveness (d) sickness (e) quickly (f) hasn't



List Words	Word Building
crept	creep, creeps, creeping, creeper
swept	sweep, sweeps, sweeping, sweeper
wept	weep, weeps, weeping
kept	keep, keeps, keeping, keeper
except	exception, exceptions, exceptional, exceptionally
adopt	adopts, adopting, adopted, adoption
erupt	erupts, erupting, erupted, eruption
fault	faults, faulting, faulted
built	build, builds, building, buildings, builder, builders
consult	consults, consulting, consulted, consultancy, consultancies, consultant, consultants, consultation, consultations, consultative
bolt	bolts, bolting, bolted
revolt	revolts, revolting, revolted, revolution, revolutions, revolutionary, revolutionaries
difficult	difficulty, difficulties
adult	adults, adolescent, adolescents, adulthood
left	leave, leaves, leaving
loft	lofts, lofty, loftier, loftiest
swift	swifter, swiftest, swiftly, swiftness
shift	shifts, shifted, shifting
craft	crafts, crafted, crafting, crafty
lift	lifts, lifted, lifting
Rome	Roman, Romans
Paris	Parisian, Parisians
Revision Words	Word Building
draw	draws, drawing, drew, drawn
claw	claws, clawing, clawed
soar	soars, soaring, soared
board	boards, boarding, boarded
more	—
score	scores, scoring, scored
stalk	stalks, stalking, stalked
chalk	chalks, chalking, chalked
today	—
year	years, yearly

**Unit Focus**

- This unit focuses on the graphemes 'pt', 'lt', and 'ft'.
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'Rome' and 'Paris'.

**Teaching Points**

- Identify each grapheme and how it is represented. Children will need to listen carefully and pronounce the endings clearly.
- Sort the list words by their graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

**Rules**

*When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.*

**Dictation**

1. In order to **shift** the **craft** into the water, we all had to help, **except** Mum who had quietly **crept** away.
2. It was **difficult** for an **adult** to get up to the **loft** so I had to go up and see where he **kept** his pictures.
3. The **bolt** on the gate was broken, and she **wept** for her missing dog, as she knew it was her **fault**.
4. The volcano began to **erupt** and as the lava **swept** down the **left** side of the mountain it just missed the newly **built** hotel.
5. There was a **swift** change in the government's decision as they had to stop a **revolt**.
6. She got the **lift** to the top floor to **consult** her lawyer about the baby she wanted to **adopt**.
7. **Rome** and **Paris** are capital cities.

**Answers**

1. (a) consult (b) left (c) adult (d) craft (e) difficult (f) except (g) adopt
2. (a) built/fault (b) Rome (c) wept (d) except (e) Paris (f) erupt
3. Across
  1. bolt
  2. consult
  3. craft
  4. difficult
  5. except
  6. swept
  7. adult
  8. Paris
  9. fault
  10. wept
  11. kept
 Down
  1. built
  2. revolt
  3. craft
  4. shift
  5. left
  6. Rome
  7. erupt
  8. swift
  9. loft
  10. lift
4. (a) wept (b) except (c) adopt (d) Rome (e) difficult
5. Teacher check
6. (a) year, built, loft (b) claw, crept (c) draw, board
7. (a) consult (b) soar (c) revolt (d) stalk (e) craft
8. Word search answer see p. 60
9. (a) draw (b) swept (c) crept (d) built (e) kept (f) adopted
10. (a) fault (b) chalk (c) today (d) craft

List Words	Word Building
happily	happy, happier, happiest, happiness
merrily	merry, merrier, merriest, merriment, merriness
busily	busy, busier, busiest, busyness
angrily	angry, angrier, angriest, anger, angers, angering, angered
easily	easy, easier, easiest
cheerily	cheery, cheerier, cheeriest, cheerfully, cheerfulness, cheer, cheers, cheering, cheered
craftily	crafty, craftier, craftiest
worried	worry, worries, worrying
married	marry, marries, marrying, marriage, marriages
dirtied	dirt, dirty, dirtier, dirtiest
copied	copies, copying, copier, copyright, copyrights
supplied	supply, supplies, supplying, supplier, suppliers
dried	dry, drier, driest, dries, drying, dryness, drily, dryer, dryers
applied	apply, applies, applying, application, applications, applicant, applicants, applicable, appliance, appliances
studies	study, studying, studied, studious, studiously
carries	carry, carrying, carried, carriage, carriages, carriageway, carriageways, carrier, carriers
parties	party
empties	empty, emptier, emptying, emptied, emptiness
buries	bury, burying, buried
bullies	bully, bullying, bullied
litre	litres
busy	busier, busiest, busies, busying, busied, busily

Revision Words	Word Building
reward	rewards, rewarding, rewarded
warden	wardens
award	awards, awarding, awarded
awkward	—
warrior	warriors
swarm	swarms, swarming, swarmed
wardrobe	wardrobes
warning	warnings
fortnight	fortnights
second	seconds, seconding, seconded

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on adding the suffixes 'ly' and 'ed' to base words ending with 'y'.
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'litre' and 'busy'.

### Teaching Points

- Identify the base word for each list word.
- Discuss how the 'y' changes to 'i' in each base word when a suffix is added.
- Sort the list words according to the suffixes and brainstorm to add to each list.

### Rules

- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added. (The 'y' is retained in busyness, as not to confuse with business).
- The 'y' is retained at the end of base words before adding 'ing' to avoid 'ii' being written. Two exceptions are taxiing and skiing.

### Dictation

1. He was so **busy** as he **happily supplied** the club with all the wine needed for the **parties**.
2. The **bullies craftily** avoided the teacher and this made him react **angrily**.
3. As the hairdresser **dried** her hair she sang **merrily** along to the radio.
4. Every Saturday she **busily empties** her boot, then **carries** it all inside and **cheerily** cleans the car, even the day she got **married**.
5. Our dog, who **buries** bones, had **dirtied** the carpet and we were **worried**, but when we **applied** a **litre** of shampoo it was soon clean.
- 6 He never **studies** so he was **easily** found out as he had **copied** John's homework.

### Answers

1. (a) litre (b) applied (b) study, studies, studied, studying  
(c) cheerily (d) buries (c) empty, empties, emptied, emptying  
(e) dirtied (f) busy (d) marry, marries, married, marrying  
(g) angrily (h) bullies (e) supply, supplies, supplied, supplying  
(i) merrily (j) worried  
(k) supplied (l) craftily
- 2 (a) carry (b) dry  
(c) copy (d) easy  
(e) happy
3. Across  
4. angrily 5. easily  
7. applied 10. bullies  
12. litre 13. worried  
14. empties 15. copied  
16. busy 17. married  
18. craftily 19. parties  
Down  
1. cheerily 2. dried  
3. happily 6. studies  
8. dirtied 9. merrily  
10. buries 11. supplied  
15. carries 16. busily
4. (a) worry, worries, worried, worrying  
(b) study, studies, studied, studying  
(c) empty, empties, emptied, emptying  
(d) marry, marries, married, marrying  
(e) supply, supplies, supplied, supplying  
5. Teacher check  
6. (a) applied, studies, award  
(b) angrily, warning, bullies  
7. reward, busy, dried  
8. (a) worried (b) empties  
(c) dirtied (d) busy  
(e) married (f) reward  
(g) happily (h) easily  
9. Word search answer see p. 60  
10. (a) second, fortnight  
(b) litre (c) swarm  
(d) busy (e) cheerily  
(f) warrior, worried, fortnight  
11. (a) dried (b) busy  
(c) studies (d) worried  
(e) award (f) warden

List Words	Word Building
explore	explores, exploring, explored, exploration, exploratory, explorer
score	scores, scoring, scored, scorer
ignore	ignores, ignoring, ignored, ignoramus, ignoramuses, ignorant, ignorantly, ignorance
adore	adores, adoring, adored, adorable, adoration
shore	shores, shoring, shored, shoreline, shorelines
chore	chores
anymore	—
store	stores, storing, stored, storage, storeroom, storerooms
door	doors, doorway, doorways
moor	moors, mooring, moored, moorings
floor	floors, flooring, floored, floorboard, floorboards
poor	poorer, poorest
uproar	—
roar	roars, roaring, roared
boar	boars
boarder	boarders, board, boards, boarding, boarded
oar	oars
fourth	four, fours, fourteen, fourteenth
court	courts, courting, courted, courteous, courtesy
pour	pours, pouring, poured
Italy	Italian, Italians
Switzerland	Swiss
Revision Words	Word Building
know	knows, knew, knowing, knowledge
knife	knives
honest	honesty, honestly
ghost	ghosts, ghostly
wreck	wrecks, wrecked, wrecking
write	writes, wrote, writing, written
crumb	crumbs, crumble, crumbs, crumbling, crumbled, crumbly
comb	combs, combed, combing
tomorrow	—
England	English, Englishman, Englishmen, Englishwoman, Englishwomen

**Unit Focus**

- This unit focuses on choosing the graphemes 'ore', 'oor', 'oar' or 'our' to represent a sound (phoneme).
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'Italy' and 'Switzerland'.

**Teaching Points**

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Sort the list words by their graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

**Rules**

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.
- Double the consonant to keep the preceding vowel sound short.
- To make words ending with 'f' plural, the 'f' is changed to 'v' and 'es' is added.

**Dictation**

1. We had to **moor** the boat so we could **explore** the **shore** where we would find more wild **boar**.
2. The **fourth** year **boarder** had to appear in **court** as he chose to **ignore** the litter fine.
3. Mum let out a **roar** when she saw the scratch on the **door**. Now the **poor** dog lies on the **floor** outside as he won't go in there **anymore**.
4. In **Switzerland** we had to **store** logs for the winter and chopping them was my daily **chore**.
5. The cook caused **uproar** in the kitchen when he spilled the sauce he had begun to **pour**.
6. I **adore** rowing, but I broke my **oar** during the race in **Italy** so they did not count a **score**.

**Answers**

1. (a) boar (b) pour (c) court (d) poor (e) store (f) roar (g) oar (h) chore (i) floor (j) door
2. (a) anymore (b) fourth (c) moor (d) explore (e) uproar (f) ignore (g) door (h) boarder (i) adore (j) court
3. Across
  4. store
  5. fourth
  8. Switzerland
  13. oar
  14. Italy
  15. pour
  17. explore
  19. floor
  20. court
 Down
  1. chore
  2. adore
  3. moor
  4. shore
  6. boar
  7. uproar
  8. score
  9. ignore
  10. roar
  11. anymore
  12. door
  16. boarder
  18. poor
4. (a) Italy (b) fourth (c) Switzerland (d) uproar (e) ignore
5. (a) know (b) no (c) write (d) right (e) boar (f) bore
6. (a) tomorrow (b) anymore (c) boarder (d) ghost (e) explore (f) Switzerland (g) comb (h) England
7. ghost, ignore, chore
8. (a) shipwreck (b) doorknob (c) seashore (d) scoreboard (e) courtyard (f) storeroom (g) honeycomb (h) breadcrumb
9. Word search answer see p. 60
10. (a) stores, storing, stored (b) wrecks, wrecking, wrecked (c) explores, exploring, explored (d) know, knows, knowing (e) write, writes, writing

List Words	Word Building
barbecue	barbecues, barbecuing, barbecued
steak	steaks
sausages	sausage
charcoal	—
lighter	lighters
tennis	—
racket	or racquet, rackets, racquets
prawns	prawn
salad	salads
lakes	lake
park	parks
caravan	caravans
jeans	—
jumper	jumpers
shorts	—
sandals	sandal
castle	castles, sandcastle(s)
postcards	postcard
circus	circuses
umbrella	umbrellas
Moscow	Muscovite, Muscovites
Berlin	Berliner, Berliners
Revision Words	Word Building
plane	planes, planning, planned, deplane
hotel	hotels
passport	passports
ticket	tickets, ticketing, ticketed
beach	beaches, beaching, beached
boat	boats, boating, boated
uniform	uniforms, uniforming, uniformed, uniformity, uniformly
flight	flights, flighting, flighted
said	say, saying
there	there's

### Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on **summer** words.
- This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, '**Moscow**' and '**Berlin**'.

### Teaching Points

- Identify difficult parts of words.
- Discuss ways to remember how to spell a word.
- Brainstorm other words to add to each list.

### Dictation

1. We had eaten a **steak** and lots of **sausages**, so off went the **barbecue** and we left the **charcoal** to cool down.
2. I was much **lighter** after a week of eating fresh **prawns** and **salad**.
3. The **Moscow circus** was beside our **caravan park**, so we put on our **shorts** and **sandals** and set off, as I had broken my **racket** and couldn't play **tennis**.
4. We wrote some **postcards** while sitting under our sun **umbrella** and then went fishing in the **lakes** of **Berlin**.
5. It was so cold in the **castle** we had to put on **jeans** and a **jumper**.

### Answers

1. (a) castle  
(b) caravan, postcards  
(c) shorts (d) sandals  
(e) sausages (f) prawns
2. Berlin, tennis, lighter
3. Across  
3. jeans 5. salad  
8. tennis 9. caravan  
11. steak 12. Moscow  
13. prawns 17. racket  
18. jumper 20. castle  
21. umbrella  
Down  
1. postcards 2. lakes  
4. sausages 6. lighter  
7. sandals 10. charcoal  
13. park 14. shorts  
15. barbecue 16. Berlin  
19. circus
4. (a) jumper (b) shorts  
(c) circus (d) caravan  
(e) salad (f) lakes
5. In America, we saw the circus, sailed on a boat on the lake, and spent the evening at a barbecue on the beach eating sausages.
6. (a) beach (b) prawns  
(c) salad (d) boat  
(e) said (f) jeans  
(g) flight (h) plane  
(i) racket (j) steak
7. charcoal, circus, boat
8. Take your passport on the plane.
9. Word search answer see p. 61

# Word Search Answers

## Unit 1

p	i	c	n	i	c	n	x	l	e	s	s	o	n	t
u	w	b	e	t	t	e	r	u	c	o	t	t	o	n
j	o	s	h	o	u	l	d	p	u	v	r	f	f	r
b	r	o	k	e	n	e	a	n	e	d	d	i	h	o
w	k	v	m	x	l	n	o	s	i	o	p	g	i	l
s	u	d	d	e	n	l	y	c	i	m	o	c	r	i
t	j	a	v	t	s	p	e	c	t	a	t	o	r	a
j	p	e	m	o	o	r	h	t	a	b	t	w	w	s
n	n	o	s	a	e	r	n	s	n	i	w	n	y	d
e	u	l	c	n	y	e	a	j	s	v	i	z	n	r
e	t	m	s	k	o	w	s	i	s	t	e	r	o	z
c	r	f	b	e	x	o	v	d	a	e	r	t	s	d
h	l	r	h	e	o	l	p	s	e	h	c	y	r	h
e	t	t	o	y	r	g	z	s	c	o	g	f	e	w
w	a	t	e	r	m	q	i	s	d	e	n	e	p	o

## Unit 2

r	x	f	l	o	g	c	s	s	t	r	v	n	d	s	g	M
w	o	m	e	n	i	q	r	h	u	d	o	r	i	z	o	n
n	r	r	l	e	v	o	l	a	t	d	n	d	e	n	b	c
r	e	o	h	x	g	x	l	l	t	n	w	a	d	e	n	i
p	e	r	s	x	e	e	i	f	e	h	o	a	l	o	l	g
h	d	h	d	h	u	n	f	y	e	x	y	r	i	e	j	u
c	w	f	t	l	o	l	e	c	t	e	q	n	f	a	r	s
b	r	M	s	o	i	c	l	a	h	m	o	d	e	t	x	l
d	h	u	a	h	c	h	k	l	g	g	w	t	e	e	f	u
h	y	l	o	r	e	o	c	f	d	p	g	e	b	l	f	s
i	v	g	t	g	c	l	i	y	i	m	v	s	q	l	a	e
f	x	c	r	n	f	h	f	s	c	m	x	e	e	f	o	k
b	r	a	w	e	b	z	u	w	e	s	w	e	e	f	k	j
e	l	a	s	v	s	e	o	d	d	m	p	g	x	l	j	k
h	x	k	c	o	m	u	s	u	f	o	o	h	p	o	j	t
x	a	v	l	s	e	a	i	c	w	g	e	f	i	w	b	f
e	m	q	r	j	q	k	i	e	l	e	a	f	l	u	c	k

## Unit 3

w	h	i	c	h	n	d	n	h	q	s	x	y	u	t
y	e	f	k	e	k	y	e	n	f	k	p	t	s	j
a	y	g	t	n	o	j	f	i	b	n	y	t	b	j
p	d	s	a	n	i	m	a	l	r	u	l	e	d	f
p	i	o	s	x	j	t	m	l	a	c	p	r	d	n
l	w	r	i	s	t	t	h	a	n	k	p	p	e	m
y	h	s	t	r	h	y	m	e	n	l	u	a	i	e
p	i	q	h	i	n	p	t	e	r	e	s	n	r	d
k	l	e	i	l	z	f	e	i	e	r	b	y	t	n
a	e	l	s	d	o	m	g	w	u	v	o	l	e	o
u	u	t	t	a	l	h	l	o	r	g	i	t	m	c
t	l	s	l	s	t	i	n	a	h	e	t	l	i	h
u	o	i	e	g	u	o	u	s	i	a	k	a	p	
m	c	h	g	i	h	l	r	b	r	p	d	t	o	m
n	h	w	n	d	z	t	p	w	o	y	p	x	h	b

## Unit 4

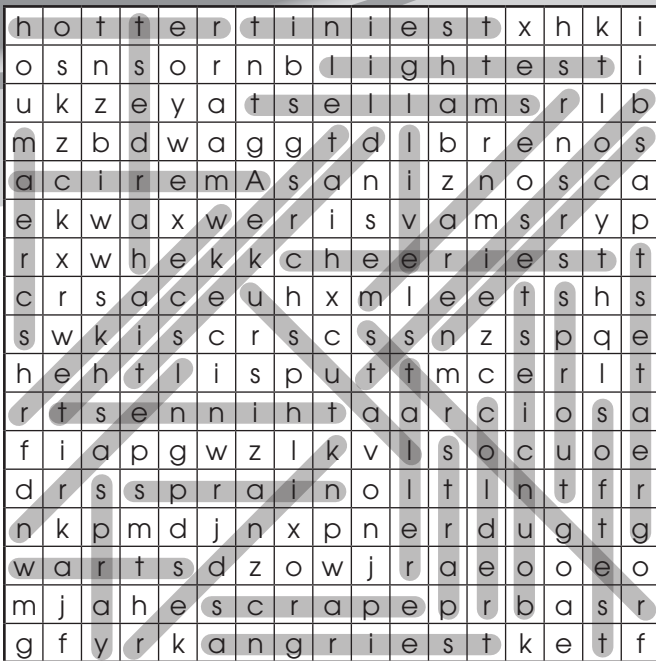
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l	i	z	l	h	c	p	b	l	l	s	l	d	u	f
D	i	a	c	a	y	b	u	z	z	l	t	p	t	a
d	u	a	h	g	r	r	i	b	e	e	a	a	s	i
w	r	b	x	c	t	e	i	m	r	d	h	t	r	r
e	h	y	l	u	h	t	s	a	f	l	e	B	s	e
k	a	p	a	i	e	s	d	s	r	e	r	s	m	k
f	i	a	c	r	n	r	u	i	i	c	t	s	f	
o	r	i	r	i	j	a	a	p	a	c	A	a	i	f
h	y	r	o	a	n	r	m	p	p	s	p	i	d	a
z	a	h	s	h	w	e	e	e	s	s	r	r	a	t
t	l	j	s	c	a	r	e	r	e	a	i	f	i	s
k	n	z	s	m	a	r	e	a	d	l	l	x	r	s
f	z	c	e	e	i	l	k	f	o	g	v	v	y	w

## Unit 5

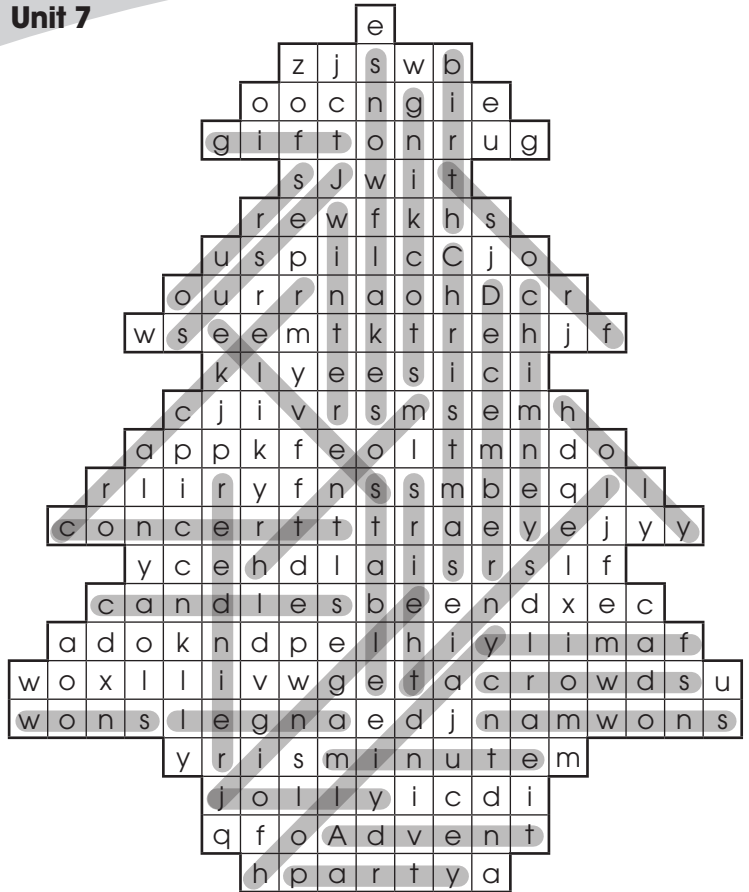
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h	a	d	a	c	t	i	n	s	t	e	a	d	r	x
e	d	r	t	e	b	o	b	e	l	f	u	m	e	e
a	t	u	a	w	t	r	j	l	a	r	g	a	e	
v	g	d	a	h	e	h	e	g	g	h	a	m	t	l
y	y	x	t	a	t	l	r	a	p	s	e	e	h	g
a	n	a	d	x	t	r	v	e	d	u	y	a	a	n
r	e	t	c	h	x	x	a	e	a	l	e	a	d	a
d	h	l	r	m	p	r	r	e	n	d	t	l	u	t
u	a	e	t	l	n	e	c	z	k	t	w	i	g	c
c	a	e	b	t	v	q	a	x	l	k	k	u	g	e
t	b	v	r	j	i	e	j	r	e	l	d	d	i	r
m	l	b	o	t	t	l	e	e	l	g	n	i	s	l
d	l	r	o	w	d	e	a	d	l	y	m	n	l	o

# Word Search Answers

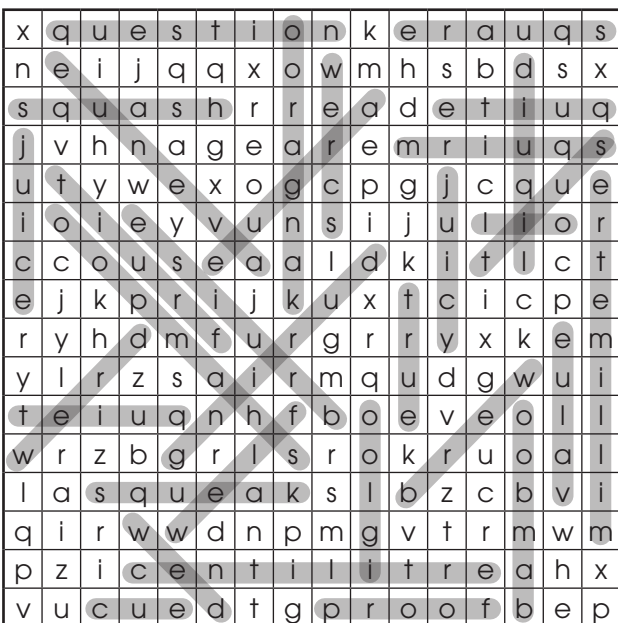
## Unit 6



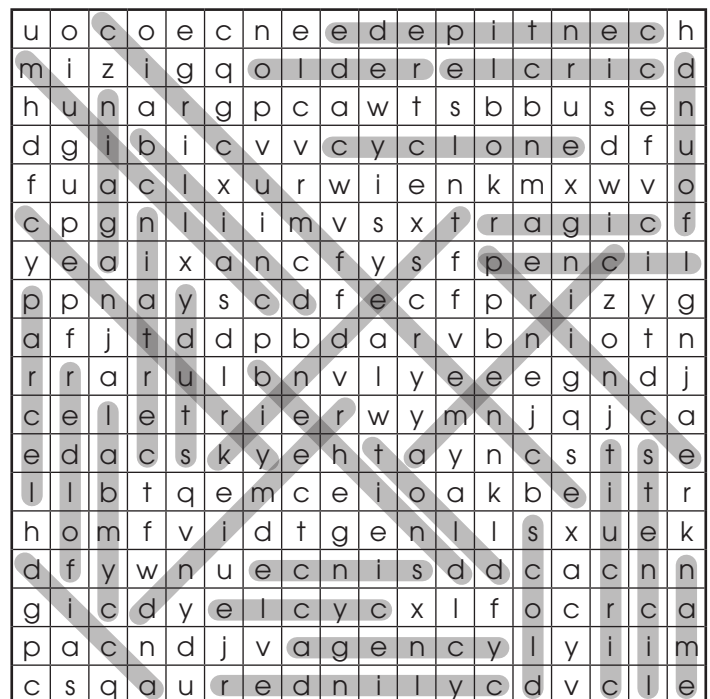
## Unit 7



## Unit 8



## Unit 9



# Word Search Answers

## Unit 10

t	h	e	y	l	l	v	e	t	y	f	d	n	b	t	f	b
t	w	o	u	l	d	n	t	a	g	t	o	e	w	m	n	n
e	l	p	e	s	t	b	q	e	a	r	c	y	w	a	s	d
i	e	t	o	b	v	h	c	r	e	a	z	r	k	e	e	c
f	s	h	y	p	p	r	f	g	u	g	r	a	r	r	o	w
o	w	a	l	y	b	f	n	s	d	n	s	u	d	c	d	a
d	y	i	g	s	o	a	e	m	i	g	n	n	p	e	g	a
p	o	h	r	e	h	e	g	u	s	e	t	a	p	c	k	d
e	i	h	k	o	a	c	o	u	g	c	n	J	a	i	p	r
t	c	a	w	d	v	a	z	d	r	i	e	e	s	f	e	i
i	f	a	q	t	e	r	w	c	a	v	r	c	s	h	c	v
a	n	m	r	n	n	t	a	c	d	a	i	e	g	i	e	
l	s	m	w	d	t	m	s	n	e	a	h	r	r	f	o	i
w	a	l	n	i	r	e	h	t	o	r	b	p	b	l	v	n
r	w	t	q	d	x	e	p	o	r	u	E	h	y	q	x	r
i	t	n	d	l	u	o	h	s	x	f	t	m	r	k	y	k
s	m	k	t	n	d	l	u	o	c	s	p	a	c	e	g	h

## Unit 11

f	e	f	b	l	s	k	e	u	t	o	w	e	l	d	a	r
m	l	b	c	e	s	e	g	k	b	c	a	n	c	e	l	s
a	b	l	s	g	q	l	a	k	r	j	z	u	j	l	t	y
r	m	e	j	n	m	z	t	r	a	v	e	l	q	a	r	r
g	e	n	i	a	t	z	s	k	n	i	d	y	b	w	u	a
o	s	n	j	b	k	u	w	o	c	u	e	l	h	j	l	u
l	s	u	s	i	m	p	l	e	h	l	e	b	d	s	e	r
i	a	t	i	v	b	p	l	n	r	g	e	r	a	o	w	b
k	t	l	k	i	l	o	m	e	t	r	e	v	l	l	e	e
e	l	i	g	a	y	v	a	o	a	v	c	e	e	i	j	F
k	t	t	e	r	r	i	b	l	e	s	v	g	u	l	x	j
e	l	g	n	a	x	b	r	z	w	o	e	e	f	a	w	p
c	r	u	n	c	h	e	i	l	n	h	c	t	a	c	h	e
s	w	e	b	q	j	u	d	g	e	s	a	m	w	s	g	
p	e	o	p	l	e	z	g	q	t	l	j	b	u	d	v	u
t	k	r	d	u	h	b	e	t	g	x	n	l	v	r	c	h
r	v	s	p	r	i	n	k	l	e	a	s	e	y	p	b	u

## Unit 12

s	e	m	i	t	e	m	o	s	f	l	a	r	e	v	o	
h	u	h	x	y	j	f	l	e	s	r	u	o	y	o	s	u
g	n	g	j	x	o	e	o	n	e	w	o	u	t	f	i	t
a	e	r	o	d	u	u	v	o	o	u	t	l	i	n	e	d
u	v	u	a	o	t	n	e	e	v	e	w	v	i	o	r	b
n	e	b	a	t	d	d	r	m	r	e	i	a	f	a	e	a
d	n	e	o	o	e	h	o	y	r	t	o	a	r	o		
e	u	i	d	f	o	r	e	s	u	e	w	b	n	l	t	v
r	n	d	i	f	r	a	a	u	v	t	r	h	o	u	e	e
n	e	E	s	s	l	g	d	o	n	e	b	n	e	o	m	r
e	v	k	a	i	x	e	c	a	v	a	d	r	m	r	k	c
a	e	k	e	d	m	r	s	o	o	w	t	e	o	e	a	
t	r	k	s	e	e	t	x	y	n	u	c	a	s	a	b	s
h	y	s	a	d	e	c	v	v	m	v	t	q	r	v	k	t
r	o	y	n	u	n	a	b	l	e	a	z	ch	e	x	p	
q	n	u	n	d	e	r	g	r	o	u	n	d	r	o	i	l
k	e	f	d	n	a	t	s	r	e	d	n	u	m	y	z	m

## Unit 13

									y																		
									d																		
									i	n	p																
									f	j	i	h	r														
									c	r	o	w	n	a	z												
									a	q	a	r	i														
									i	w	c	l	n														
									n	c	o	r	c														
									b	l	l	d	o														
									w	o	x	C	a	c													
									a	n	w	u	r	h	t	e	u										
									r	k	e	o	d	j	r	a	p	m	s								
									x	t	y	d	c	q	u	i	w	u	o	k	v						
									s	r	y	h	s	f	d	a											
									i	a	g	s	i	t	o	d	s										
									a	g	a	g	a	ch	l	e											
									d	l	i	m	p	u	c	k	e	v									
									p	r	m	x	d	e	b	r	e	w	o	l	f	d					
									s	l	e	t	t	e	r	y	d	n	f	n	x	l	r	t			
									p	e	t	t	z	h	h	y	s	f	t	j	m	n	o	a	z	r	
									q	x	m	y	s	d	h	d	n	o	t	e	y	k	h	w	g	h	y
									i	e	a	o	r	p	y	e	e	e	e	y	a	e	o	e	r		
									t	d	E	k	s	i	n	c	e	n	u	v	t	r	n	a	u		
									g	o	p	e	u	n	b	h	g	t	v	m	c	s	f	v	y		
									n	d	m	y	o	j	e	w	p	h	y	h	p	l	e	k			
									i	m	e	b	j	w	r	j	u	w	r	g	a	r	y	n	r		
									r	d	t	a	k	w	b	z	j	l	o	l	i	v	e	p	w		
									p	o	i	n	t	v	p	t	i	b	b	a	r	e	s	f	j		
									s	w	o	r	s	h	i	p	b	p	j	b	x	e	y	t	x		
									m	n	h	u	l	i	d	o	f	f	a	d	g	l	m	f	n	e	x

# Word Search Answers

## Unit 14

q	u	i	c	k	l	y	v	c	u	v	y	z	y	v	s	z
s	s	e	l	h	t	a	e	r	b	l	v	l	o	s	d	u
c	m	y	z	i	e	g	a	g	n	e	o	y	e	v	r	e
a	y	l	t	h	g	i	r	b	n	f	p	n	o	v	t	i
r	f	e	s	v	t	x	q	l	s	e	d	j	e	u	o	q
e	w	s	s	e	n	i	l	n	a	e	l	c	l	r	l	
l	e	i	e	d	q	d	p	s	s	w	t	d	t	a	y	e
e	r	w	n	t	s	w	d	s	h	o	p	e	l	e	s	s
s	e	s	e	h	d	e	s	e	a	j	u	k	c	e	w	e
s	n	i	v	e	n	a	e	n	w	t	n	s	a	h	s	h
s	t	c	a	y	a	k	r	i	a	f	f	m	x	e	q	s
e	d	r	v	l	n	e	p	r	d	t	f	l	b	a	e	
l	f	n	b	e	t	e	h	p	e	m	a	a	s	h	t	u
m	q	e	i	h	o	s	t	a	n	x	w	l	l	u	o	y
r	e	s	e	k	c	s	s	h	e	y	l	t	e	i	u	q
a	p	s	i	w	s	s	b	s	e	n	i	s	u	b	m	
h	e	l	p	l	e	s	s	w	s	w	n	r	w	o	n	t

## Unit 15

t	l	u	s	n	o	c	k	o	e	r	o	c	s	c		
o	g	j	m	h	a	r	e	r	u	p	t	g	u	u		
t	p	e	w	t	e	s	p	h	t	x	r	b	o	g		
w	b	p	f	v	z	t	t	f	p	m	q	a	t	u		
c	o	o	s	b	a	i	l	j	i	p	v	e	p			
e	l	f	h	t	l	u	c	i	f	f	i	d	y			
t	t	a	e	i	t	k	e	c	r	e	p	t	i	d		
l	f	l	w	f	d	l	x	f	i	a	r	o	o	r		
u	q	i	e	t	d	c	u	j	t	i	f	a	r	a		
a	f	s	w	r	l	b	h	u	y	r	t	o	w			
f	o	p	a	s	s	i	r	a	a	d	o	p	t	s		
o	t	o	e	o	h	z	u	d	l	s	i	r	a	P		
i	b	v	u	m	a	s	o	b	o	k	p	e	x	z		
o	y	l	o	q	o	t	i	v	e	x	c	e	p	t		
t	p	e	w	s	p	R	f	r	z	m	o	r	e	a		

## Unit 16

b	z	y	m	s	y	p	a	r	t	i	e	s	s	x	f	d
h	a	p	p	i	l	y	p	b	u	l	l	i	e	s	i	e
c	r	a	f	t	i	l	y	k	u	m	a	w	a	r	d	e
l	w	l	w	s	s	v	s	d	v	s	o	f	t	s	a	x
k	x	u	a	e	u	x	w	e	c	a	y	i	e	s	p	a
u	l	c	g	i	b	m	a	i	u	k	e	c	i	h	p	w
a	w	e	n	r	m	d	r	p	y	d	o	l	s	w	l	k
w	s	m	e	u	e	e	m	o	v	n	y	v	a	i	i	w
o	e	p	d	b	r	i	t	c	d	b	c	r	t	a	e	a
r	i	t	r	c	r	l	h	e	l	z	r	r	k	n	d	r
r	d	i	a	a	i	p	g	b	r	i	e	r	n	g	y	d
i	u	e	w	r	l	p	i	o	o	d	e	i	r	r	a	m
e	t	s	i	r	y	u	n	r	e	w	a	r	d	i	j	c
d	s	b	q	i	m	s	t	d	b	p	h	x	o	l	r	t
z	y	u	z	e	c	f	r	r	d	e	i	r	d	y	l	i
l	n	p	w	s	y	m	o	a	c	h	e	e	r	i	l	y
w	a	r	n	i	n	g	f	w	f	k	z	o	m	g	g	h

## Unit 17

q	o	l	g	y	t	y	k	b	y	a	u	r	b	s		
f	d	t	h	p	e	r	o	n	g	i	w	a	m	c		
e	x	p	l	o	r	e	r	o	o	m	r	o	o			
l	w	a	e	r	o	d	a	h	q	w	i	q	c	r		
S	t	t	s	a	n	y	m	o	r	e	t	t	b	e		
w	g	a	v	a	c	u	t	b	p	e	e	o	t	e		
i	i	h	l	x	o	m	x	v	s	r	m	u	o			
t	r	g	o	y	u	u	e	r	i	r	a	o	u	v		
z	n	e	k	s	r	h	t	o	f	o	h	r	h	j		
E	b	z	d	c	t	s	b	o	u	a	r	r	j	s		
r	r	e	k	r	e	m	u	l	p	r	s	o	v	r		
l	p	r	u	n	a	r	i	f	r	t	r	w	o	i		
a	k	o	o	x	i	o	w	c	o	r	o	o	p	s		
n	f	h	u	y	m	f	b	r	a	z	d	q	f	d		
d	d	c	o	r	y	l	e	b	r	e	b	o	a	r		



# Word Search Answers

## Unit 18

